

# Automated regression and component test

Will Yates  
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24 hours



3234 Test Classes





Average 8 minutes

26,835 mins elapsed time

447 hours of test time



> 18 ½ parallel tests  
constantly executing

0 mins of human intervention

# Where we started

And why we needed to change

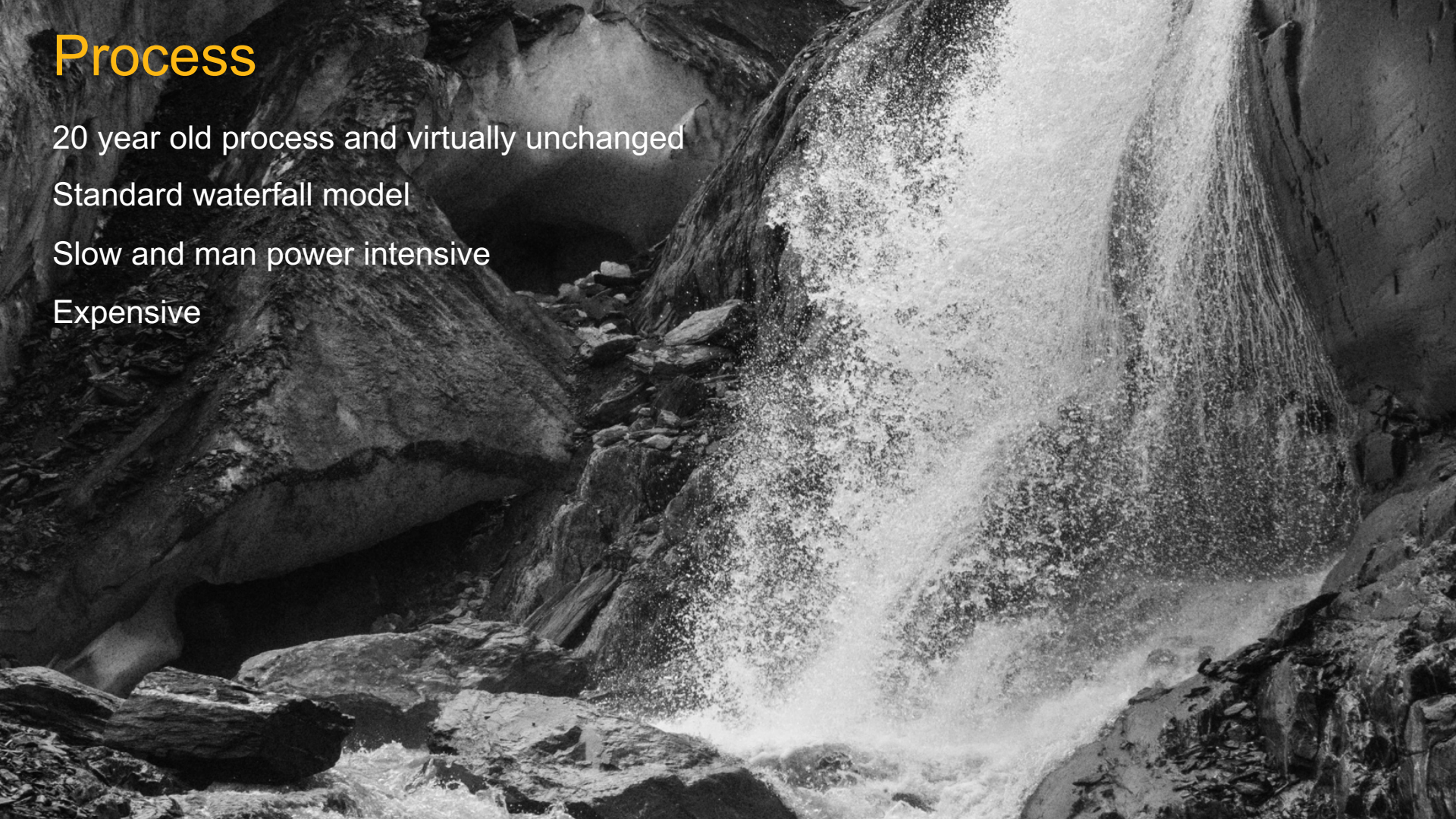
# Process

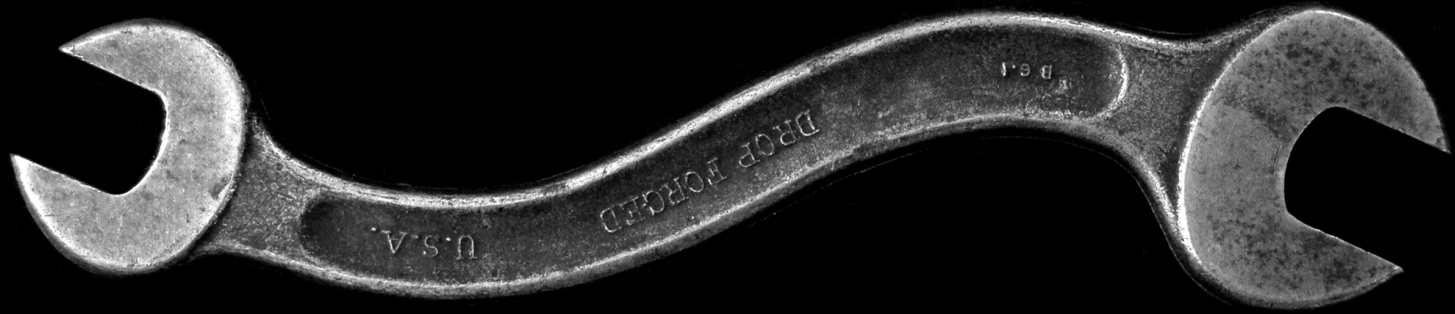
20 year old process and virtually unchanged

Standard waterfall model

Slow and man power intensive

Expensive





## Tools

In house built VM Based IDE & SCM

Lack of skills

Couldn't support future development such as Java





## Tests

Home grown test tooling across multiple frameworks

Unreliable tests – Lots of manpower to maintain

Difficult to extend

Not a scalable test runner architecture = long running tests

# New Beginnings

2005 - 2009



# Process Changes



- Adoption of IBM Rational Unified Process
- Adoption of iterative development
  - CICS (4 months -> 2 months -> 1 month)
  - CICS Explorer ( -> 2 weeks)
- Adoption of multi-disciplinary teams (Dev, Test, Doc, Support, Performance)
- Adoption of Agile Artefacts (Epic, Story, tasks, burndown, prioritised backlog)

# Tools Changes

- Rational Team Concert
  - Initially used for project & task management
- ANTz (ANT for z/OS)
  - Used for product build (75% reduction in build time)
- Rational Team Concert
  - Used to hold source code
- Engineers adopted IDz / RDz / Eclipse



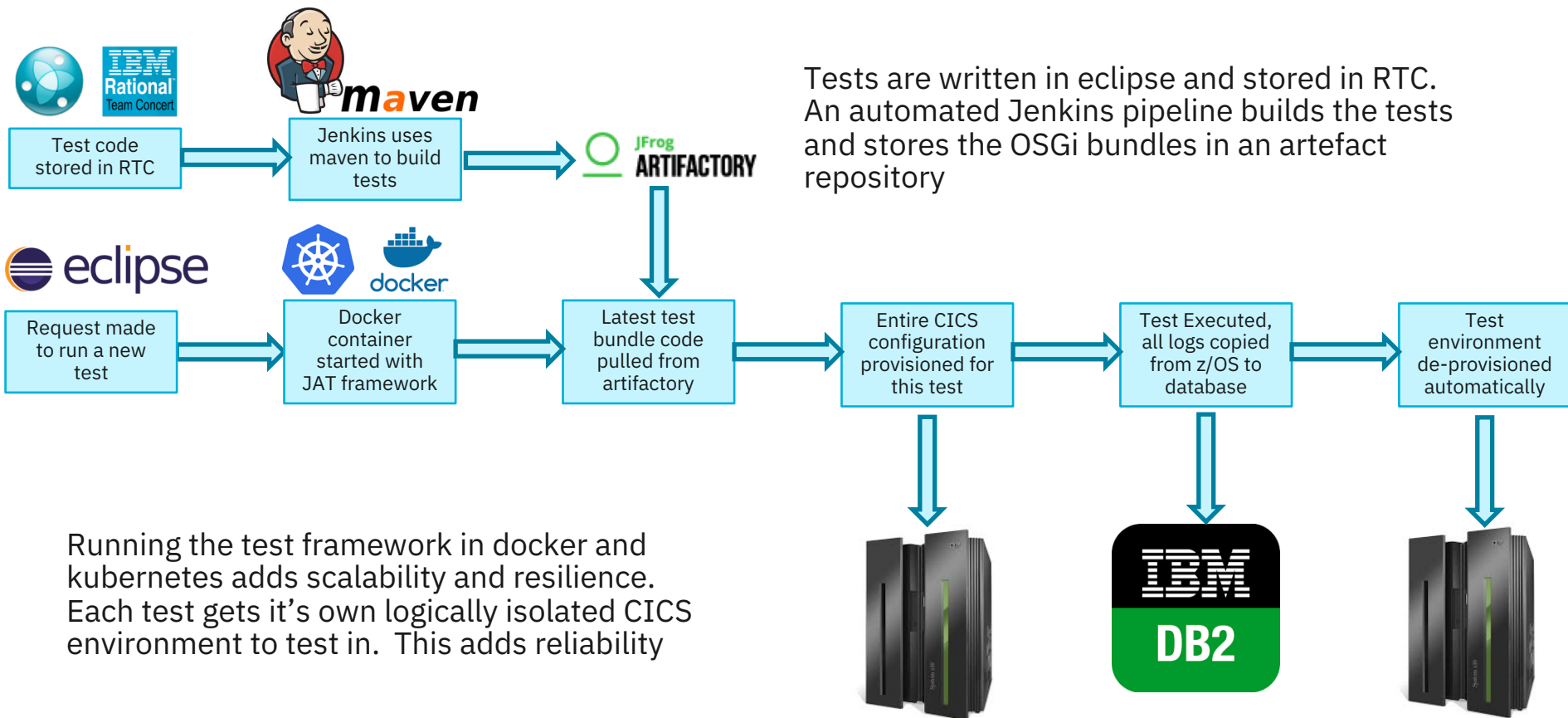


# The problem with test tooling – one size does not fit all

■ We are fairly unique:

- Thousands of test suites
- Using varied test technologies (terminal interaction, batch jobs, web services, selenium web browser interaction) etc
- Running against z/OS and integrating with various subsystems
- 5 in service releases
- 3000 test suite invocations per 24 hours
- 600 hours of testing per 24 hour period
- No existing tool on the market satisfied all our needs, although we could learn from a lot of them:
  - Junit had an ideal extensible test framework
  - OSGi / Maven provided a java architecture
  - Docker provided good test isolation
  - z/OSMF provided a way to talk to z/OS
- We just had to fill in the blanks ...

# Running a test in JAT



# Writing a test in JAT

```
//Let JAT know this is a CICS test
@CICSTest

//Provision a CICS environment
@Topology("SingleRegion")

//Provide some local input to the provisioned CSD
@CSDInput(file = "csdinput/LE370CSD", tag = "A")

//Compile a CICS enabled program
@CICSProgram(lang = Language.COBOL, name = "programs/oocob014.cobol")

//Add a load library to DFHRPL
@LoadLibrary(LLQ = "FV.PROGRAMS.LOAD", addHLQ = false)

//What area does this test exercise
@AreasTested(primaryArea=TestingArea.Core_Logger)

public class BasicTest{

    @CICSTerminal(tag = "A")
    public ITerminal terminal; //JAT inserts an object ref to a simulated terminal connected to CICS

    @CICS(cicsTag = "A")
    public ICICS cicsRegion; //JAT inserts an object ref allowing the test to interact with CICS

    @Test
    public void basicTest() throws TerminalException {
        terminal.sendTextWithEnter("CEMT");
    }
}
```



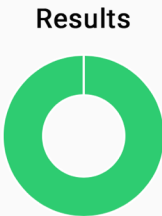
# Venus Integrated





Core Regression Operations\_Policy (Global)

Testcase Name ↑	Environment	Results (Most recent on left)	Run ID	Owner	Tags	End Time
AsyncRunTransidRequestPolicy	Venus:Integrated	✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓	J719510	Hill3_Provisioning	DTS core_regression phoenix	05/09/2018, 05:07:42
CLOUDV5_core	Venus:Integrated	✓✗✓✓✓✓✗✗✗✓	J718839	Hill3_Provisioning	DTS core_regression phoenix	05/09/2018, 01:30:51
CPUTimePolicyandElapsedTimePolicy	Venus:Integrated	✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓	J719516	Foundation	DTS core_regression phoenix	05/09/2018, 05:20:52
DB2Policy	Venus:Integrated	✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓	J719402	Hill3_Provisioning	DTS core_regression phoenix	05/09/2018, 04:42:50
DLIPolicy	Venus:Integrated	✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓	J719515	Hill3_Provisioning	DTS core_regression phoenix	05/09/2018, 05:22:24
ExecCicsRequestPolicy	Venus:Integrated	✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓	J719380	Hill3_Provisioning	DTS core_regression phoenix	05/09/2018, 04:23:05
FileRequestPolicyandSyncpointRequestPolicy	Venus:Integrated	✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓	J719065	Foundation	DTS core_regression phoenix	05/09/2018, 02:38:41
NameCounterRequestPolicy	Venus:Integrated	✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓✓	J719540	Hill3_Provisioning	DTS core_regression phoenix	05/09/2018, 05:22:56



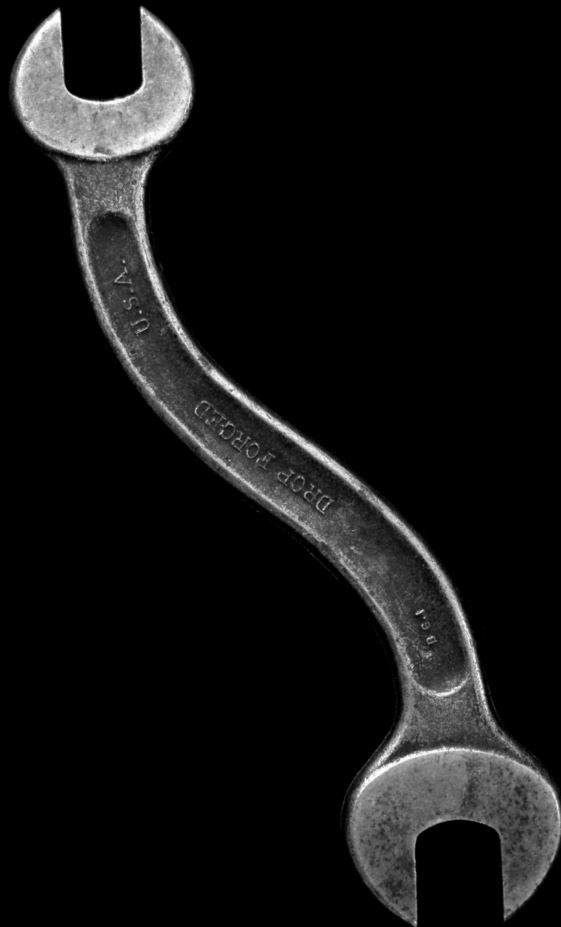
Result Counts

Result	Count	Perc
Passed	30	100.0%
Total	30	



# What JAT brings us

- Error resistant way of writing tests
- Configurations specified through annotation
- Scalable, logically isolated, repeatable test environments
- All diagnostic information held in one place
- Reporting of test results
- Reliable, performant, maintainable tests

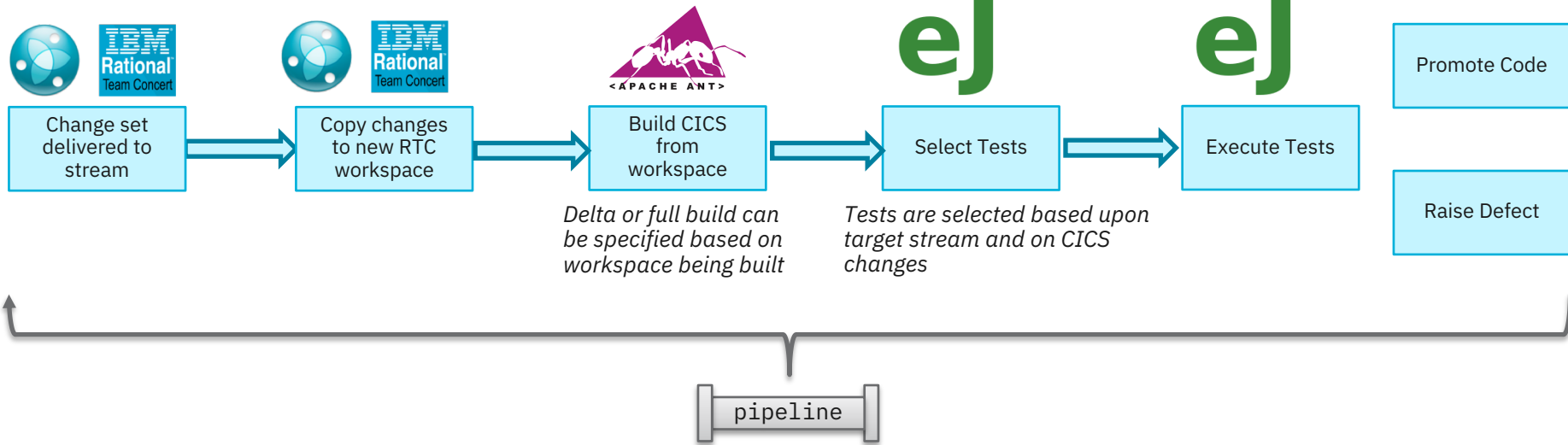


**No other test framework can provide what JAT provides**

# Target

Include a change set in a quality beta build within 24 hours!

# Automated end-to-end pipeline

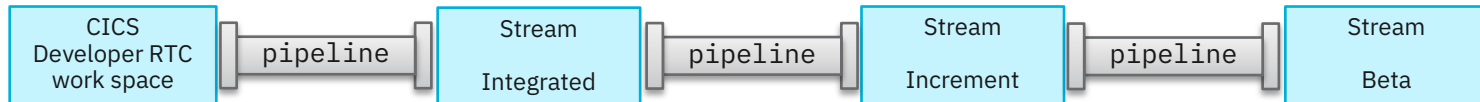


Jenkins coordinates the entire pipeline

Where possible off the shelf plugins have been used to integrate with our chosen tools, if plugins are not available they have been written

Pipeline is a parallel process so multiple instances can be executed  
Pipeline can be triggered for any set of changes making it re-usable

# Automated end-to-end pipeline



## Integrated Pipeline

- Every 30 mins
- Pipeline triggered for smallest set of delivered changes
- BVT set of tests executed along with a more intense selection based on CICS modules changed
- If pipeline succeeds
  - Changes promoted to Integrated stream
- Stream built each night for a daily build

## Integrated Build

- Every 8 hours
- Pipeline asked to run a delta build
- Build is SMPE packaged and installed
- SMPE package is installed
- Core Regression Tests executed

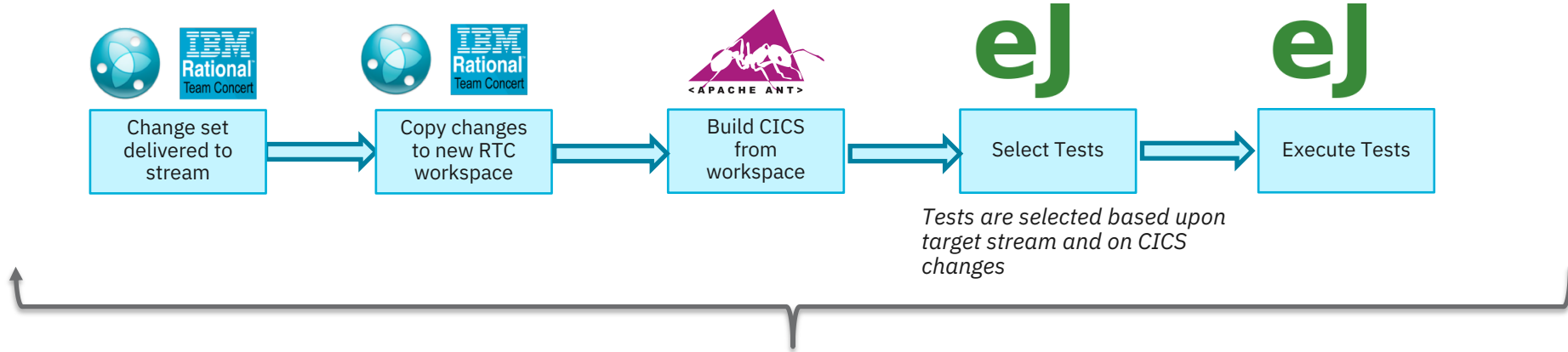
## Beta Build

- Every 8 hours (+4 hrs from Integrated)
- Entire workspace is built by Ant/z (FULL)
- Build is SMPE packaged
- SMPE package is installed (DFHISTAR and non ISTAR)
- Entire test corpus is run

Bad changes never make it to a build, neither do they hold up good code



# Shift Left



Since the pipeline can be executed against any set of changes we can even run it against a developers own RTC workspace before code is delivered

JATs scalable nature means tests are run in parallel – minimising developer wait time

Highly reliable tests reduce false positives and builds trust

All diagnostic data is available in the eclipse client for a developer

Supports TDD

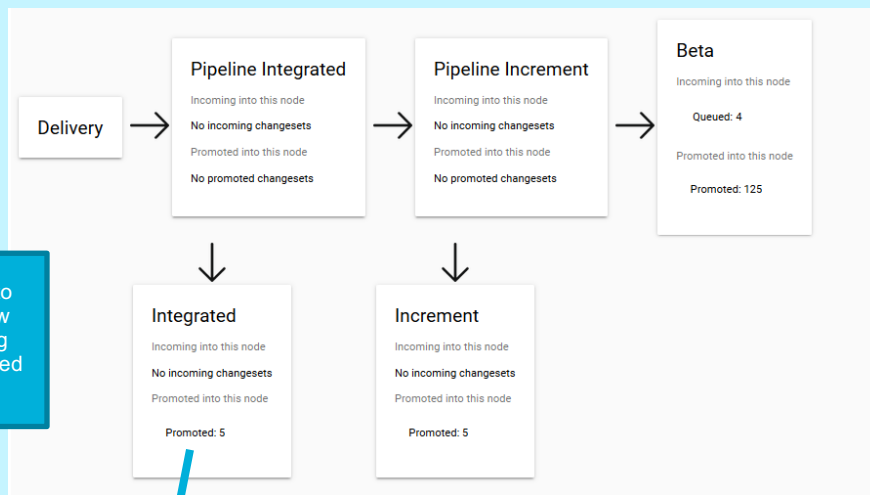
Only once the developer has run shift left can they deliver their code.



# The CICS Automated Build, Deploy and Test Pipeline



I can check the UI to see how far my new code is progressing through the automated pipeline.



13:09 22/05/2017	Fix xsdfor policy events. Add (USERTAG) variable for user to replace.	promoted	139435: System rule XSD files don't match the expected event in DSI
13:09 22/05/2017	Flow to 690 plus additional chnage for R2	promoted	138823: Defect for fixing APAR PI79851 in CICS TS V5.2 138817: Defect for fixing APAR PI79851 in CICS TS V5.3
13:09 22/05/2017	Flow to 700	promoted	138817: Defect for fixing APAR PI79851 in CICS TS V5.3
13:09 22/05/2017	Guard trace call	promoted	139648: WLPLink.c has unguarded logging message
13:09 22/05/2017	INCOMPLETE state correct when not UNDEPLOY	promoted	139566: QTYPE: DFHDPLY: UNDEPLOY APPLICATION can transition from disable to discard state too early



# Automated pipeline testing

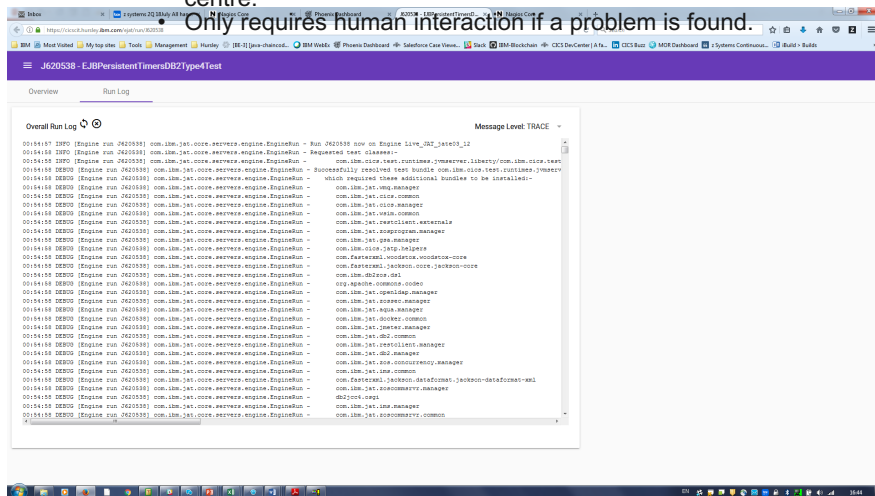
In parallel to the automated pipeline, extensive overnight automated regression testing gives daily awareness of the quality of the CICS product

- More in-depth testing than the core pipeline tests. Over 1000 multi-language, multi-product test suites compared to over 500 test suites executed in the pipeline
- JAT design enables highly parallel execution
- Stable, high quality test cases. Expectation is a 100% pass rate.
- Tests are CICS level agnostic allowing them to be run on all releases of CICS for which that test is relevant
- Test results are comprehensively displayed in a UI.
  - Displays the results of the last 10 runs upfront, with details of the last 100 runs also available.
  - Allows teams to create collections of tests. Teams can create “collections” of tests to view test results in anyway they wish e.g. by Hill, by Functional Area etc.
  - Enables a collection of tests to be created for each Hill

Implemented an Automated Pipeline for regression testing of PTF fixes.

- One click of a button to initiate building and packaging of a PTF, deploying CICS, running automated tests, automated submit to the PTF distribution centre.

Only requires human interaction if a problem is found.





Collection: J1103 Demeter Int

Testcase Name	Environment	Results (Click on left)	Run ID	Owner	Tags	Requester	Reliability Category	End Time
Build_a_registry_library	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10299	Hill3_Promoting	OTS	codebanyer@ibm.com	WATE	22/04/2017 08:01
CPDMLM	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10804	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:40
Build_a_transactionfile	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10299	Hill3_Promoting	OTS	codebanyer@ibm.com	WATE	22/04/2017 08:01
CPDMSEC_security	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10643	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:01
AppnStartTestForIBMOSM	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10643	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:16
ApplicationAvailability	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10605	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:01
NameCountPolicyCountWithMGM	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10605	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:01
SystemMailMessage	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10760	Hill3_Promoting	opt_mrg	codebanyer@ibm.com	WATE	22/04/2017 08:49
CPDMFSA_basics	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10803	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:30
Builda	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10299	Hill3_Promoting	OTS	codebanyer@ibm.com	WATE	22/04/2017 08:01
CPDMSEC2	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10643	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	WATE	22/04/2017 08:36
DLPolicyCountWithMGM	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10605	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:01
DFPDPDPT_systemtest	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10605	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:01
BuildDeployment	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10670	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:14
BuildStartupShutdown	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10813	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:42
CPDMFSA34	DemeterIntegrated	●●●●●●●●●●	J10802	Hill3_Promoting	---	codebanyer@ibm.com	GREY	19/04/2017 08:01





# Build notifications in Slack


 **Service Tests** APP 1:08 PM  
Service » 710-Apply-Test-Accept-Ship - #131 Success after 47 min ([Open](#))  
Test Status:  
Passed: 513, Failed: 0, Skipped: 0

 **Service Tests** APP 3:08 PM  
Service » 700-Apply-Test-Accept-Ship - #128 Success after 52 min ([Open](#))  
Test Status:  
Passed: 513, Failed: 0, Skipped: 0

---

 **Service Tests** APP 4:54 PM  
Service » 670-Apply-Test-Accept-Ship - #34 Success after 41 min ([Open](#))  
Test Status:  
Passed: 492, Failed: 0, Skipped: 0

 **Service Tests** APP 7:05 PM  
Service » 710-Apply-Test-Accept-Ship - #132 Success after 44 min ([Open](#))  
Test Status:  
Passed: 513, Failed: 0, Skipped: 0

 **Service Tests** APP 9:03 PM  
Service » 700-Apply-Test-Accept-Ship - #129 Success after 47 min ([Open](#))  
Test Status:  
Passed: 513, Failed: 0, Skipped: 0



So why tell you all this

# Why am I telling you this

- To demonstrate the art of the possible
- To show the amount of testing we perform for CICS
- To understand how mature your testing infrastructure is
- To understand the appetite if we were to open source JAT and make it freely available
  - Yes we are seriously considering this



# Summary

# Summary

- Testing CICS  $\approx$  Testing CICS applications
- In CICS we have a 1<sup>st</sup> Class Test framework we believe is the best in the world
- We really want to share this with you
- Interested?

[wyates@uk.ibm.com](mailto:wyates@uk.ibm.com)

