

Gaining Insight into Mainframe Log Data through Enhanced z/OS Analytics

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Syncsort Inc

November 2018
Session OH





Agenda

- Introductions
- Syncsort Overview
- State of the Mainframe Survey 2018
- Mainframe Log Data Sources
- Syncsort Ironstream Overview
- Splunk Mainframe Log Analytics
- Summary
- Q&A



Introducing Syncsort

Global leader in Big Iron to Big Data

Big Iron to Big Data is a fast-growing market segment composed of solutions that optimize traditional data systems and deliver mission-critical data from these systems to next-generation analytic environments.

>7,000 customers

84 of the Fortune 100

Customers in >100 countries



Headquarters: Pearl River, NY


U.S. LOCATIONS

- Burlington, MA; Irvine, CA; Oakbrook Terrace, IL; Rochester, MN

GLOBAL PRESENCE

- U.K., France, Germany, Netherlands, Israel, Hong Kong & Japan





We build on
your legacy...
because it works!

Your traditional systems
– including mainframes, IBM i
servers & data warehouses –
adapt and deliver increasing
value with each new
technology wave

91%

of executives predict **long-term
viability of the mainframe** as the
platform continues evolving to
meet digital business demands

BMC 12th Annual Mainframe Research Results – Nov. 2017

>100k

companies today use IBM i
technology to run significant
workloads & power critical
business applications

\$1.65trillion

invested by enterprise IT
to support data warehouse &
analytics workloads over the
past decade

Wikibon "10-Year Worldwide Enterprise IT Spending 2008-2017"



We help you embrace the next wave

Modern businesses continuously create new streams & sources of data that deliver unique insights when combined with legacy data



CLOUD

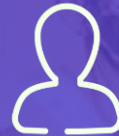
- Agility, innovation and time to market
- Increase scalability & reliability
- On-demand investment, pay-as-you-go



IoT & STREAMING DATA

- Increase efficiency
- Reduce costs & risk
- Grow revenue

Advanced
Business &
Operational
Analytics



AI & DATA SCIENCE

- Manage churn, cross sell, analyze risk & fraud
- Predict propensity to purchase
- Anticipate demand, prevent deficiencies



DATA GOVERNANCE

- Meet regulatory compliance
- Understand data context, meaning
- Accuracy, completeness, consistency, relevancy, timeliness, validity of data



Advancing data



Cloud



IoT & Streaming



AI & Data Science



Data Governance

**MUST solve
for the present
& prepare for
the future**



**Control costs
& improve
performance of
legacy systems
to help fund new
technology
investments**



**Increase security
& governance of
legacy data
systems to
prepare to take
advantage of
new innovations**



**Combine
legacy systems
with new data
sources to
power unique
business
insights**

Optimized access to legacy data reserves is required to achieve the benefits of new tech innovations!



Mainframes and IBM i
run the core transactional
apps of most enterprises



Mobile & online increasing
transaction volumes and
workload unpredictability



Enterprises making major
investments in Big Data
platforms for new insights



State of the Mainframe for 2018

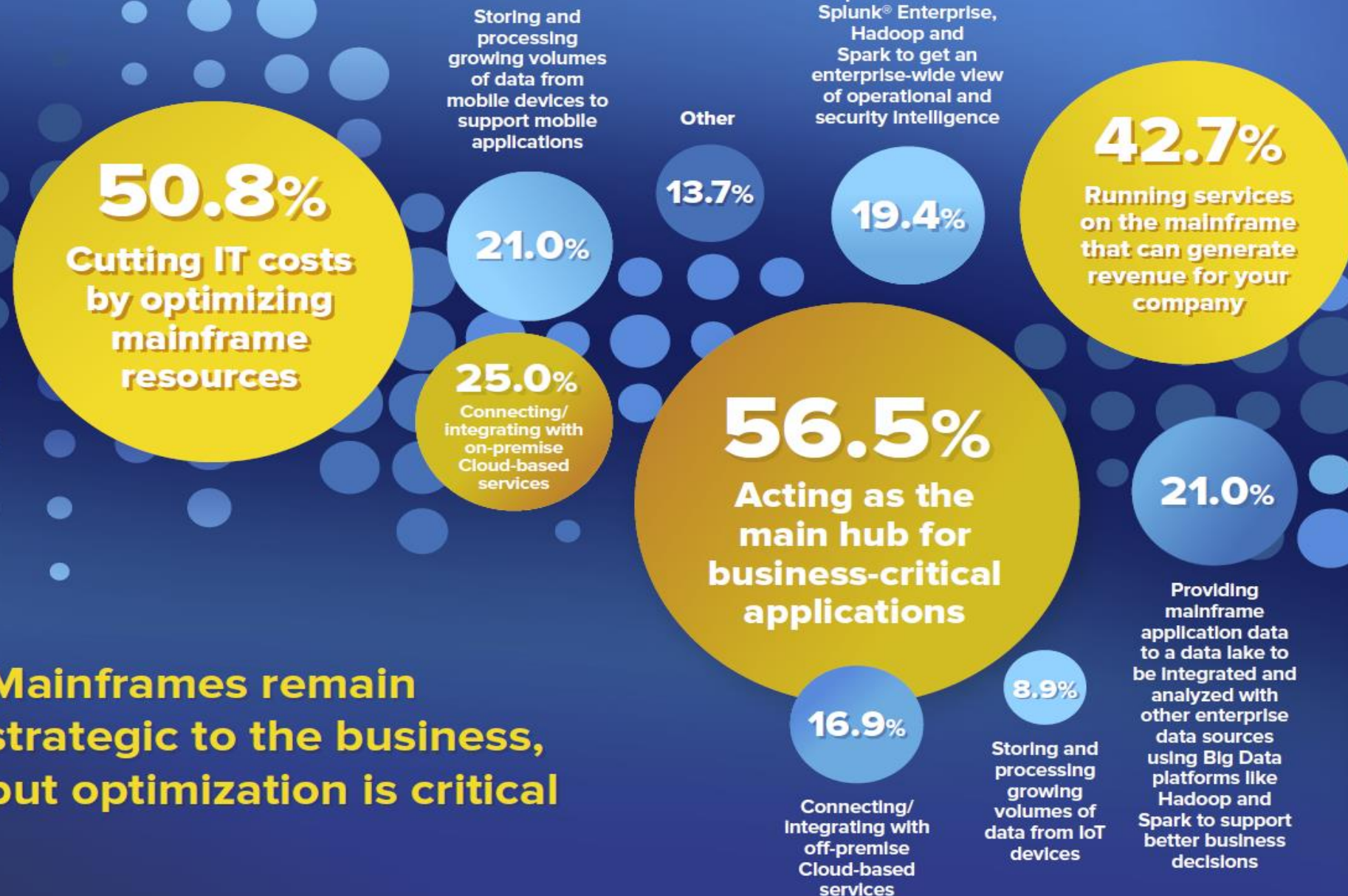
**An Annual Survey
of IT Professionals**

What Every Business Needs
to Know About **Big Iron** in a
Big Data World



How is your organization using/ planning to use the mainframe in the next 12 months?

(select all that apply)



**Mainframes remain
strategic to the business,
but optimization is critical**

Organizational priorities include zIIP engines for mainframe optimization and mainframe data analytics

What are your priorities for modernizing your mainframe environment in the next 12 months?

(select all that apply)

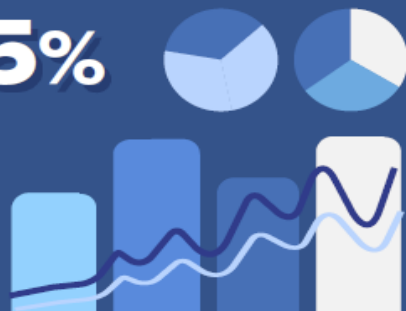
22.6%

Using tools like Splunk to include mainframe data with other enterprise data for monitoring through a dashboard ("single pane of glass")



43.5%

Integrating mainframe data with modern analytics tools



50.8%

Leveraging zIIP engines to reduce processing costs

8.9%

Moving data from IMS to DB2 on IBMz

33.9%

Reducing or eliminating technical debt by integrating your mainframe with other IT assets

11.3%

Accessing and integrating mainframe data into Hadoop or Spark data lakes

Meeting security & compliance requirements and SLAs remain critical objectives that will impact mainframes in the next 12 months

Please rank your organization’s top objectives that impact your mainframe environment over the next 12 months, with 1 being of high priority/concern and 6 being of least concern/priority
(select all that apply)

	1	2	3	4	5	6
Enhancing IT Operations analytics (ITOA)	12.9%	15.3%	21.0%	11.3%	18.5%	21.0%
Meeting Service Level Agreements (SLAs)	33.1%	21.8%	13.7%	8.9%	11.3%	11.3%
Meeting security and compliance requirements	41.9%	21.0%	13.7%	4.8%	8.1%	10.5%
Consolidation of duplicative systems/functions from consolidation/footprint reduction	15.3%	12.9%	21.8%	16.9%	15.3%	17.7%
Enhanced visibility into delivery of IT services	8.1%	18.5%	24.2%	20.2%	16.1%	12.9%
Expanding use of “big data” analytics and tools	9.7%	12.1%	21.8%	16.9%	16.9%	22.6%

Key points

- 62.9% Rank meeting security and compliance requirements as the #1 or #2 priority
- 54.9% Rank meeting Service Level Agreements (SLAs) as the #1 or #2 priority

Analysis of SMF data remains key to understanding mainframe security and compliance

Which of the following are important for security on the mainframe?

(select all that apply)

54.0%

Monitor SMF and log file data



53.2%

Have an audit trail of SMF data



51.6%

Audit and review incident response



50.8%

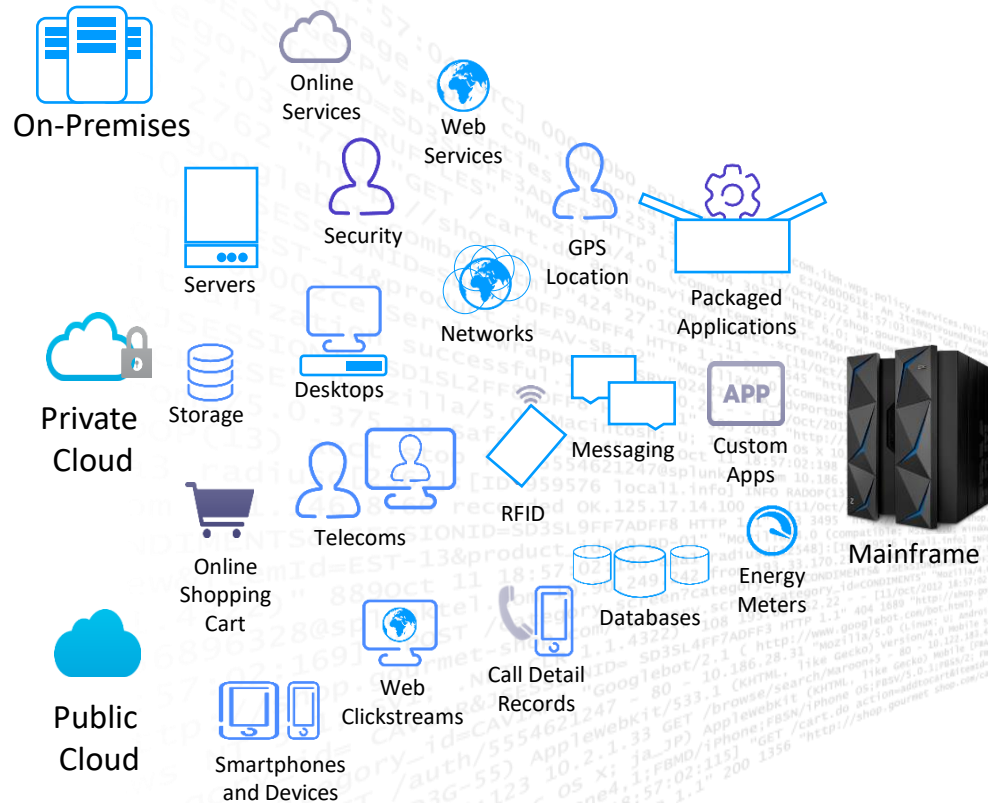
Get real-time analysis of security alerts generated by network hardware and applications



SMF

Splunk: Industry-Leading Platform For Machine Data

Machine Data: Any Location, Type, Volume



Answer Any Question



Ad hoc
search



Monitor
& alert



Report &
analyze



Custom
dashboards



Developer
Platform

splunk>enterprise

splunk>cloud

Platform Support (Apps / API / SDKs)

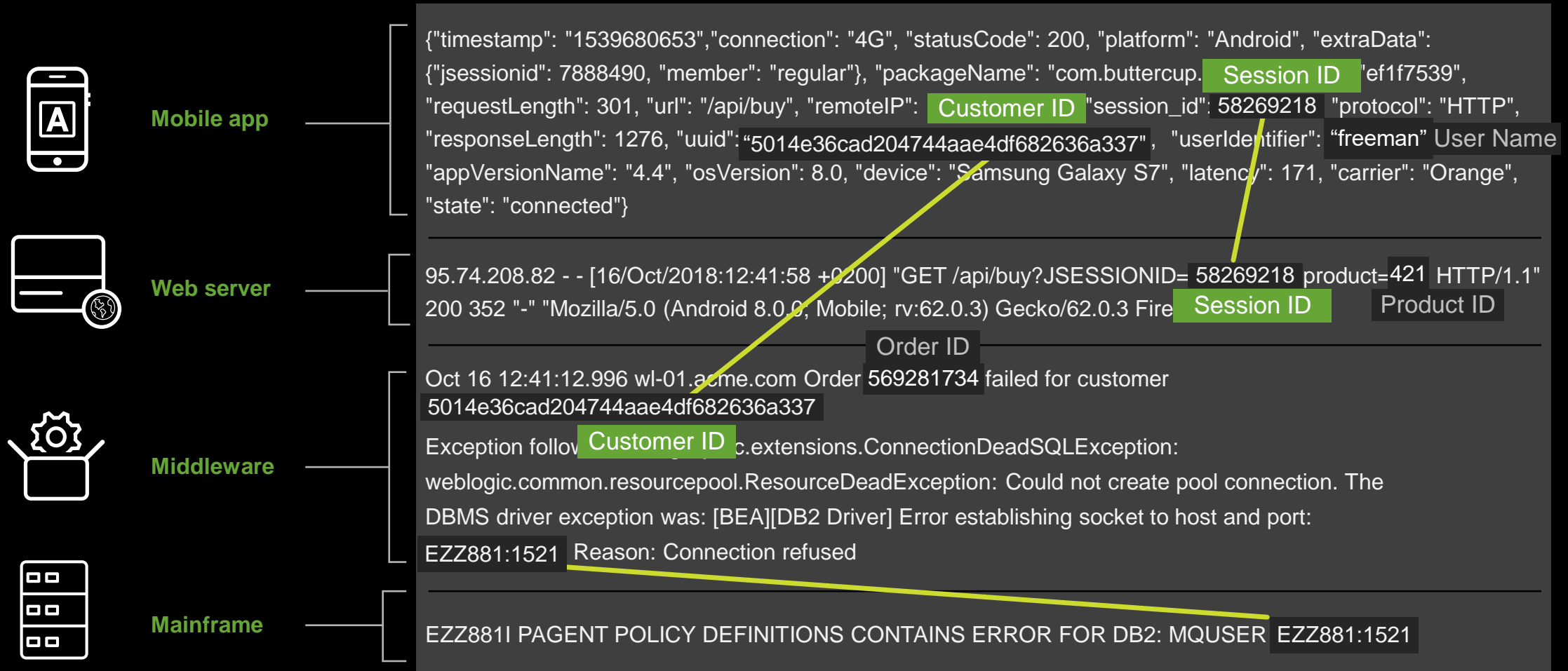
Enterprise Scalability

Universal Indexing



Machine Data Contains Critical Insights

SOURCES



Key Use Cases for Machine Data

Application/System Monitoring

- Bigger picture of what's happening in the environment
- Make better decisions to take control of the IT infrastructure
- Throughput, performance & availability
- Problem Detection & Isolation
- Ensure SLAs Met
- Reduce MTTI, MTTR
- System Health (Splunk ITSI)

Security and Compliance

- Detect and prevent security threats
- Privileged activity
- Ensure compliance
- Ensure audits pass
- Enterprise Security (Splunk ES)



Mainframe Log Data Sources

Data Type	Description
SMF Records & Fields	Provides availability and performance data for z/OS operating systems, applications, web servers, DB2, CICS, and WebSphere MQ sub-systems. SMF provides security and compliance data that can be used for intrusion detection, tracking TSO Logon and account activity, FTP traffic and dataset analysis
IMS Log Records	Provides visibility into IMS system and transaction availability and performance
SYSLOG Messages	Monitor CICS, DB2, IMS, MQ, USS, Websphere Application Server(WAS) and other sub-systems along with JOB activity on z/OS. Monitor RACF, ACF2, and Top Secret activities on z/OS.
SYSLOGD Messages	Enables visibility into network alerts, Linux environments, Open System Adapter (OSA), FTP, IP, and Enterprise Extender (EE).
SYSOUT Data	Enables application outputs to be captured and analyzed from specific JOBS or job types.
Log4J Records	Provides visibility into web application environments for monitoring web application availability and performance
USS file data	Output from applications, as well as critical log data required for IT operational efficiency and security compliance.
RMF III Data	Detect and prevent potential bottlenecks and performance delays by capturing RMF III metrics well before the information is written to SMF.
System State Information	Quick view into z/OS system performance metrics, including 4HRA of MSUs for each LPAR mapped against the CEC defined MSU capacity.



SMF Data: The Most Comprehensive Mainframe Data Source

System Services & Components		SMF Records Logged	Description
CICS: Transaction Processing	➔	SMF 110	Transaction Stats & Performance
Db2: Database Systems	➔	SMF 100 - 102	Database Stats & Performance
WebSphere AS: Web Application Server	➔	SMF 120	WebSphere Stats & Performance
WebSphere MQ: Messaging Queueing	➔	SMF 115, 116	Message Queueing Stats & Performance
UNIX System Services (USS): Hierarchical File System	➔	SMF 92	USS HFS Statistics
RMF: Resource Measurement Facility	➔	SMF 70 - 79	Resource Management
RACF/ACF2/Top Secret: Security Systems	➔	SMF 80	Access & Authentication
JOBs: Batch Workloads	➔	SMF 30	Workload Execution
TCP/IP and FTP: IP & File Transfer Protocol	➔	SMF 118, 119	IP & File Transfer Activity
Other Systems Components & Vendor Products	➔	Other	Other SMF Record Types





Market Landscape and Key Concepts: Big Iron to Big Data Analytics Challenges

So many data sources

- Systems Management Facility (SMF)
- IMS
- Syslog
- Sysout
- Log4j web and application logs
- RMF
- USS files and standard datasets
- Db2 & Sequential Files

Volume of data

Millions of log records generated daily

- 9.7TB Average Daily Mainframe Log Data

Format of data

- Multiple formats
- Complex data structures (SMF) with headers, product sections, data sections, variable length and self-describing
- EBCDIC not recognized outside of the mainframe world
- Binary flags and fields

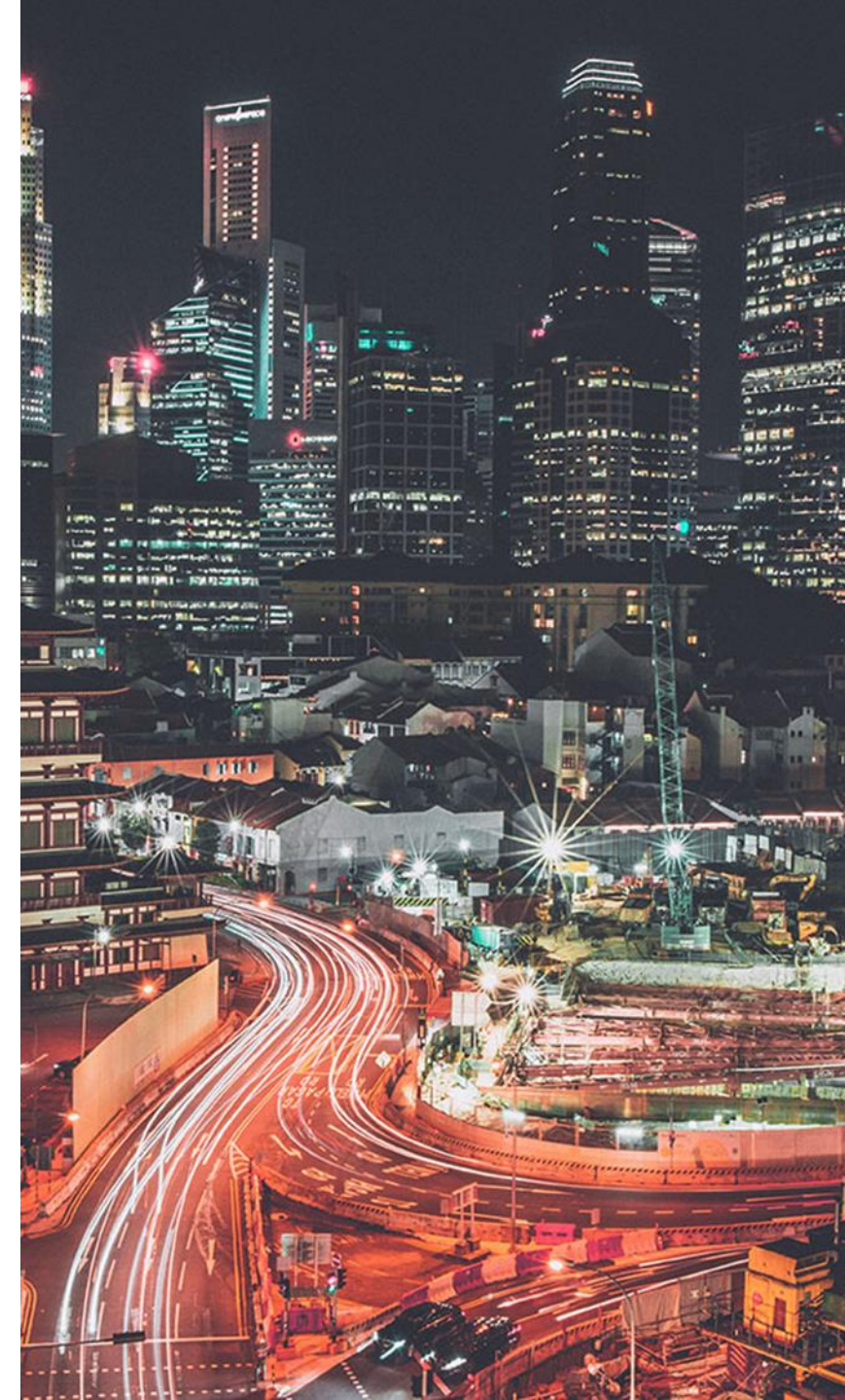
Difficulty to get the information in a timely manner

- Not real-time, typically have to wait overnight for an offload
- Typical daily FTP upload/downloads can't get granular

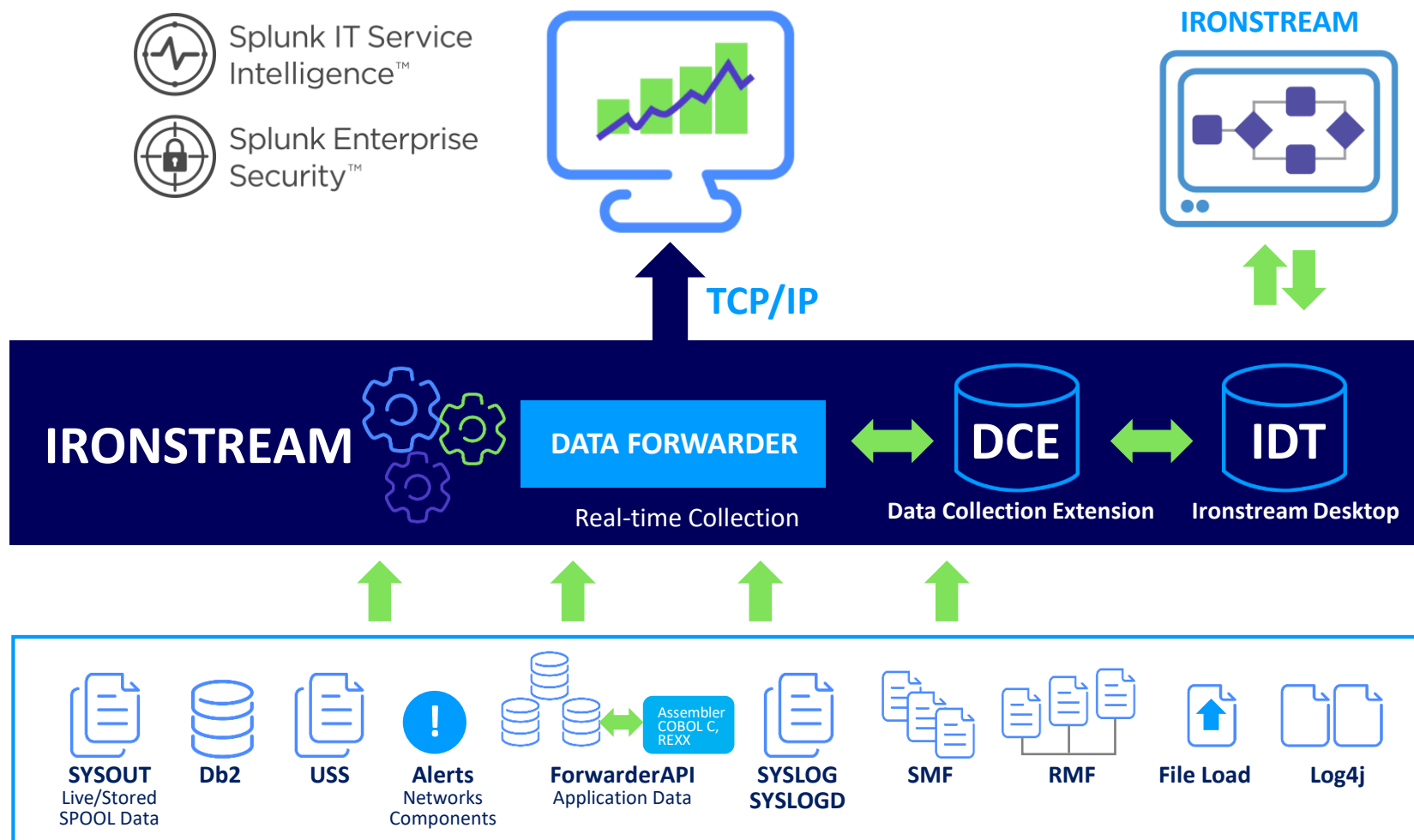


Market Landscape and Key Concepts: What is needed?

- High performance, low-cost, platform for collecting critical system information in real-time
- Normalization of the z/OS data so it can be used off platform analytics engines
- Ability to easily combine information from different data sources and systems across the Enterprise
- Address the SME challenge: use by network managers, security analysts, application analysts, enterprise architects without requiring mainframe access or expertise



Ironstream® for Mainframe Overview





Splunk Analytics for Security and Compliance (SIEM)

Easier to identify unauthorized mainframe access or other **security risks** and ability to meet compliance requirements such as **SOC II**

- **Challenges Addressed**

- Tracking security related issues including password changes, login success and failures, account lock outs, dataset access, FTP activity
- Identify changes in access patterns to detect potential security threats
- Move from post event forensics to real-time monitoring of the security environment
- Fulfillment of mandatory security and compliance audits to meet corporate and regulatory requirements
- Eliminate manual reporting along with the delay required to get the information, by accessing it in real-time

- **Primary Data Sources**

- SMF records used for intrusion detection, tracking TSO Logon and account activity, FTP traffic and dataset analysis.
- SYSLOG messages to monitor RACF, ACF2, and Top Secret activities on z/OS.
- SyslogD and Network Alerts used to monitor security events and activity



Ironstream z/OS Security Specific Data Collection

Intrusion Detection (port scans, floods/DoS attacks, malformed data packets)

- z/OS Traffic Regulation Management Daemon (TRMD)
+ SYSLOGD + Base network management component

TSO logon tracking

- SMF30

TSO account activity (create, update, delete, logout)

- SMF80

FTP authentications

- SYSLOGD + Base network management component

FTP change analysis (file create, read, update, delete)

- SMF119

IP traffic analysis

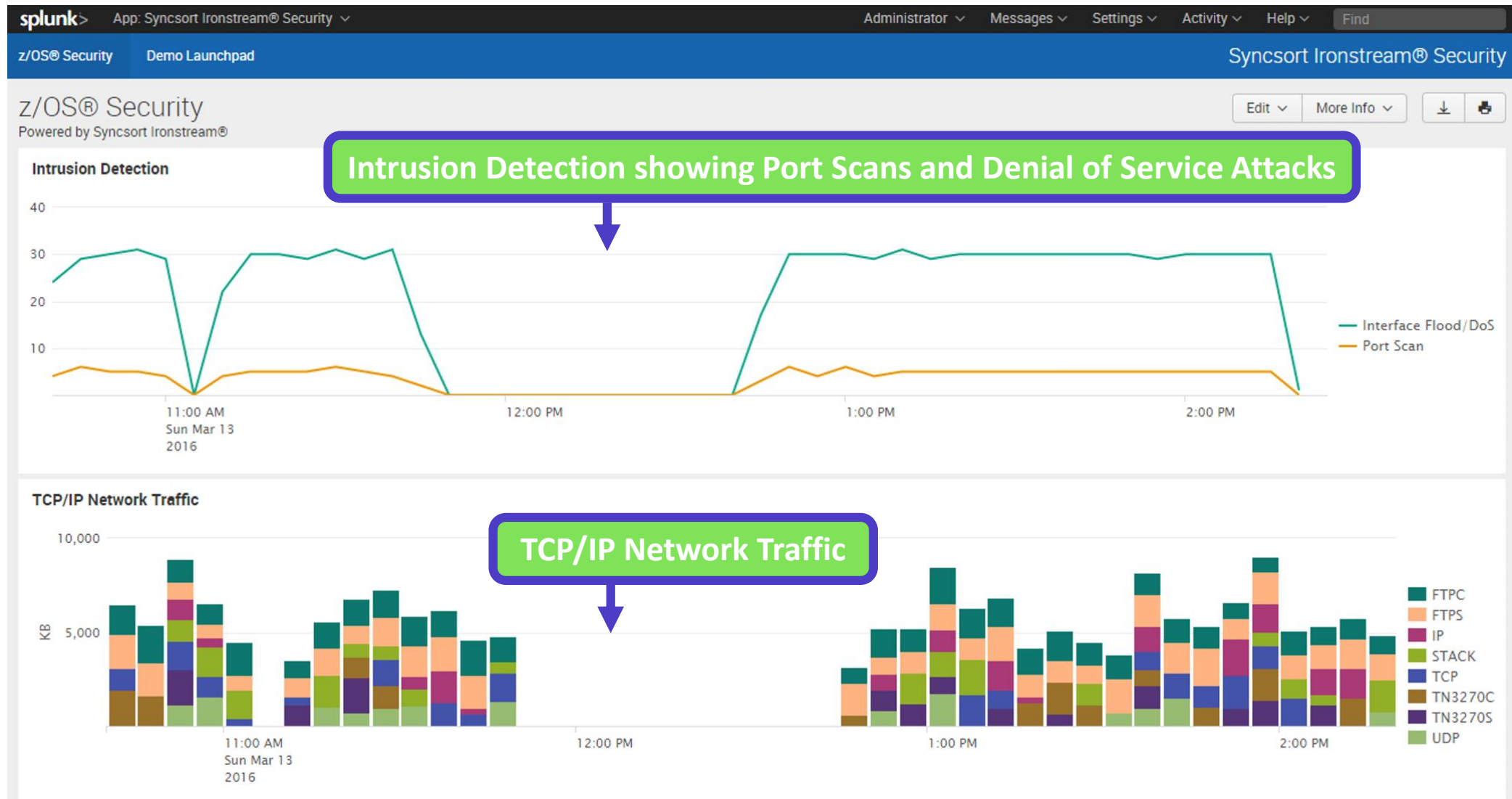
- SMF119

Network + user-defined Events (pre-defined + user-defined)

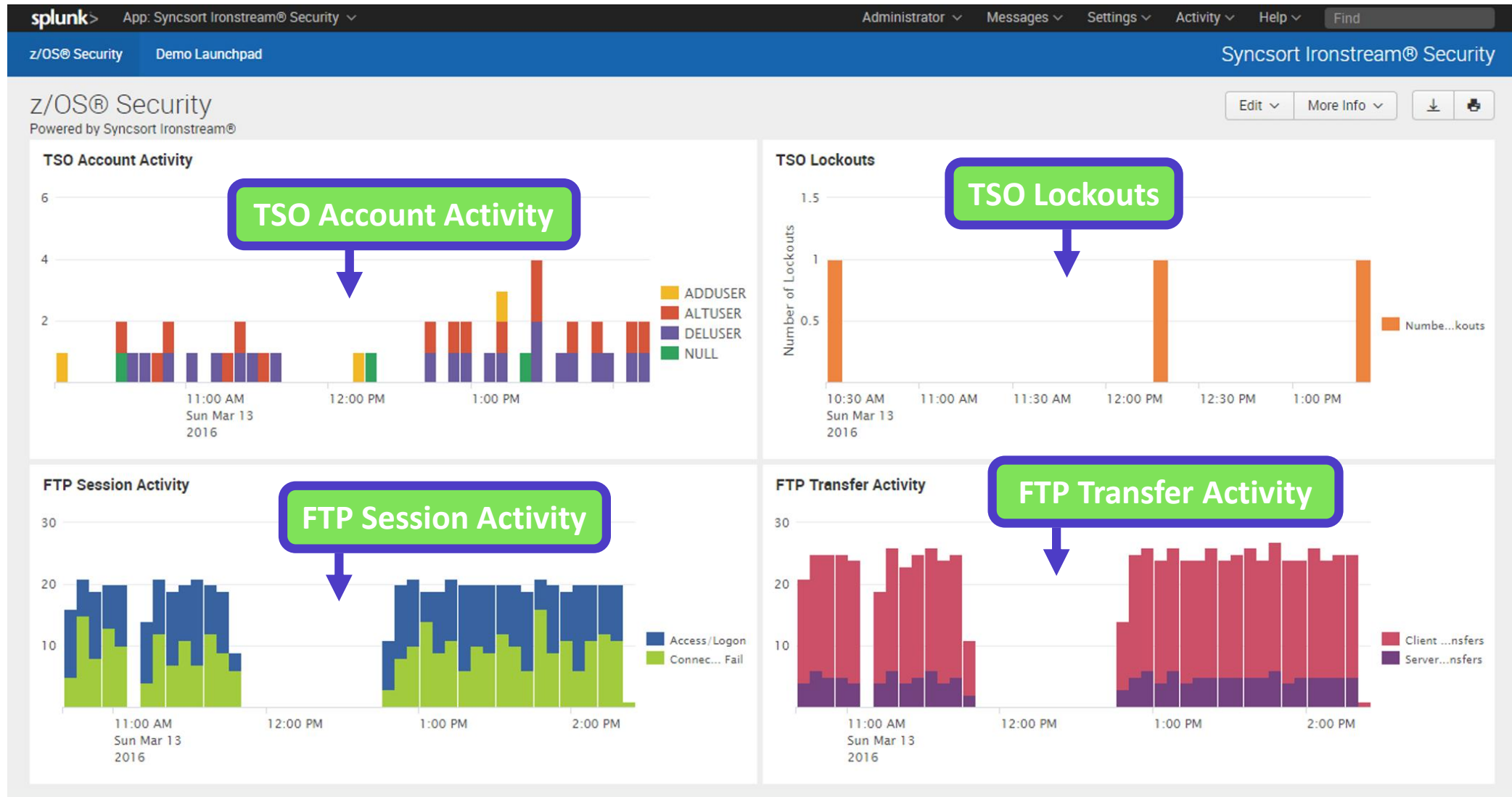
- Base network management component



z/OS Security Dashboard



z/OS Security Dashboard



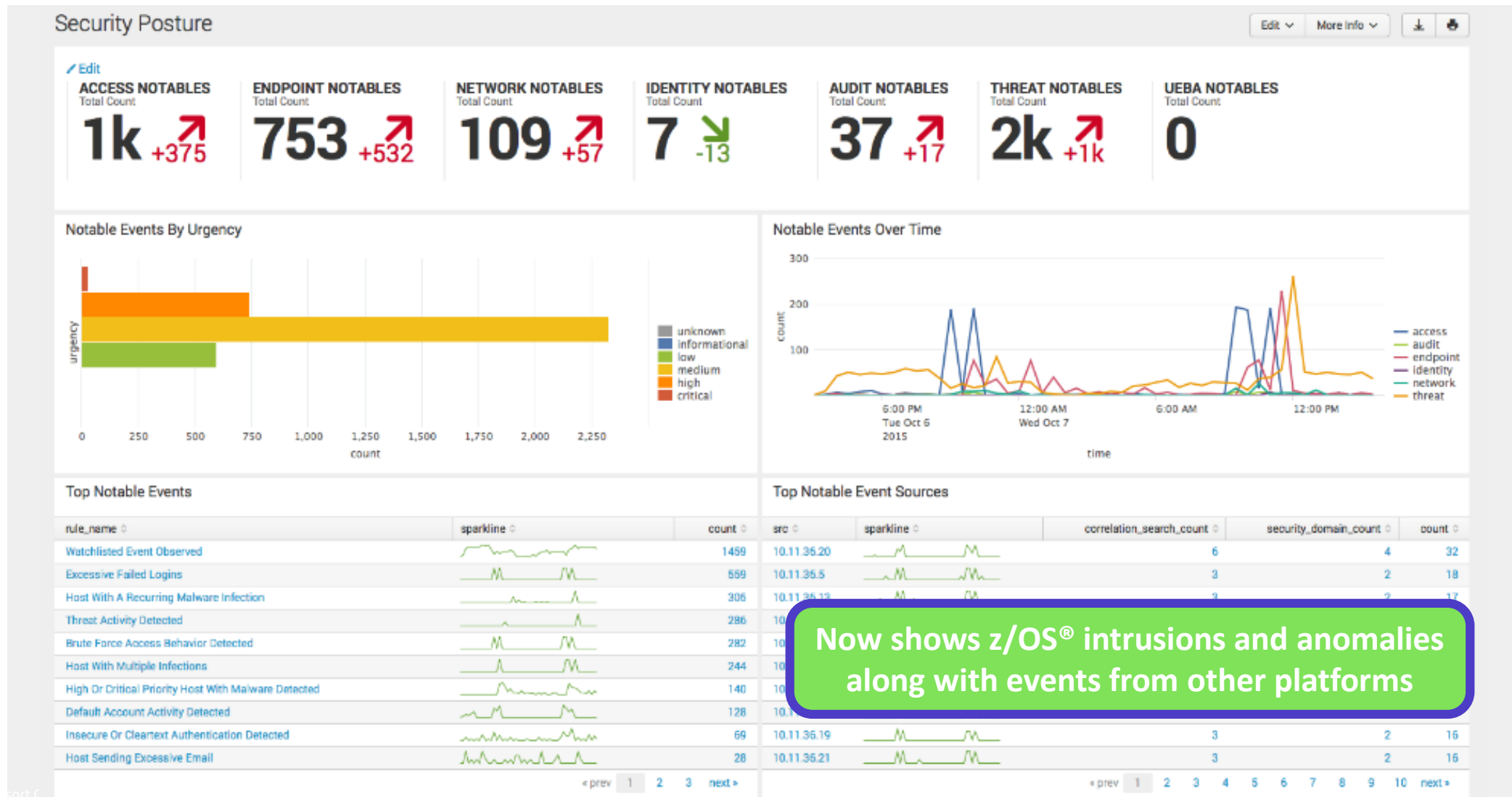
Ironstream z/OS Security & Splunk Enterprise Security

All collected data sources can also be mapped to Splunk CIM for Enterprise Security and automatically exposed in ES dashboards along with security information from other platforms

- This requires the Ironstream for Splunk Enterprise Security to be installed
- This provides an enterprise-wide, integrated view of security across all platforms via ES dashboards provided by Splunk



Sample: Splunk Enterprise Security™ Security Posture Dashboard





Ironstream for IT Operational Analytics (ITOA)

Real-time alerts to identify problems in all key environments like CICS, DB2, IMS, MQ
View latency, transactions per second, exceptions and other valuable data

Benefits

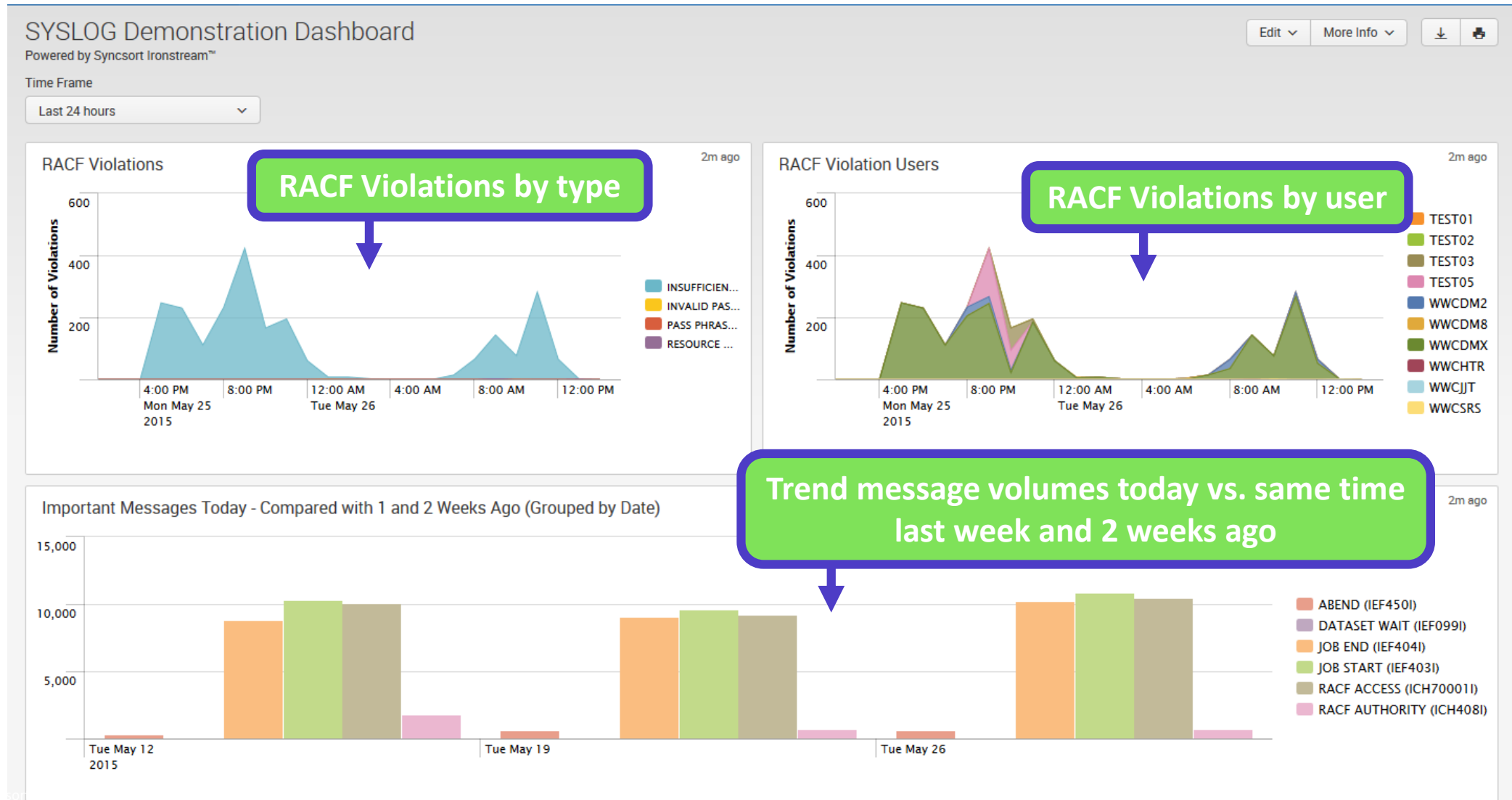
- Real-time views of mainframe SMF data to identify real or potential failures earlier
- Correlation of information from different data sources (SYSLOG, Log4J, SMF, RMF) for faster triage and resolution of application issues
- Monitoring of web-application environments with alerting and reporting capabilities to ensure users and customers are receiving the best web experience

Primary Data Sources

- SMF records for availability and performance data for z/OS operating systems, applications, web servers, DB2, CICS, and WebSphere MQ sub-systems.
- SYSLOG messages to monitor CICS, DB2, IMS, MQ, USS, Websphere Application Server(WAS), JOB activity, and other sub-systems
- Log4J and USS file-based logs used to monitor web-based application activity



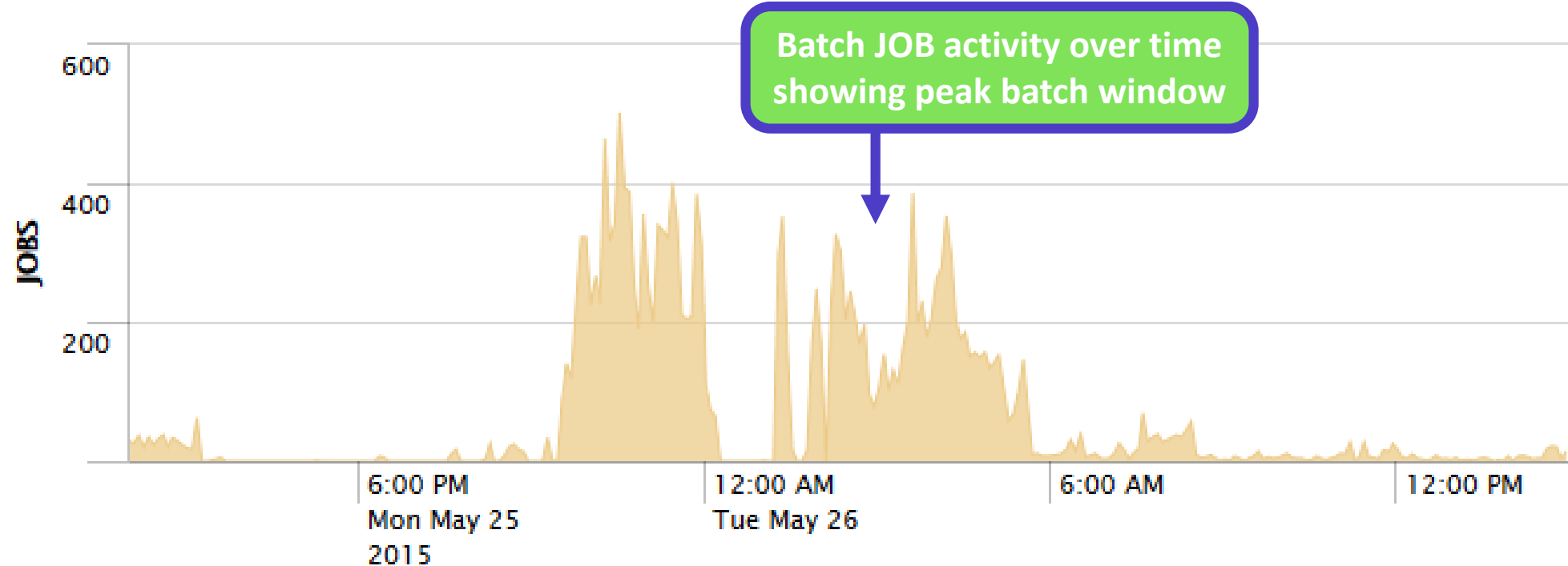
Syslog Dashboard: RACF Violations and Message Trends



Syslog Dashboard: Batch Job Activity

Batch Job Activity

<1m ago



Job Monitor for SLA Tracking: SMF 30

Milestone Job Monitor

Enter Batch Window Date/Times: Job Selection: View Selection:

Date time range:

6m ago

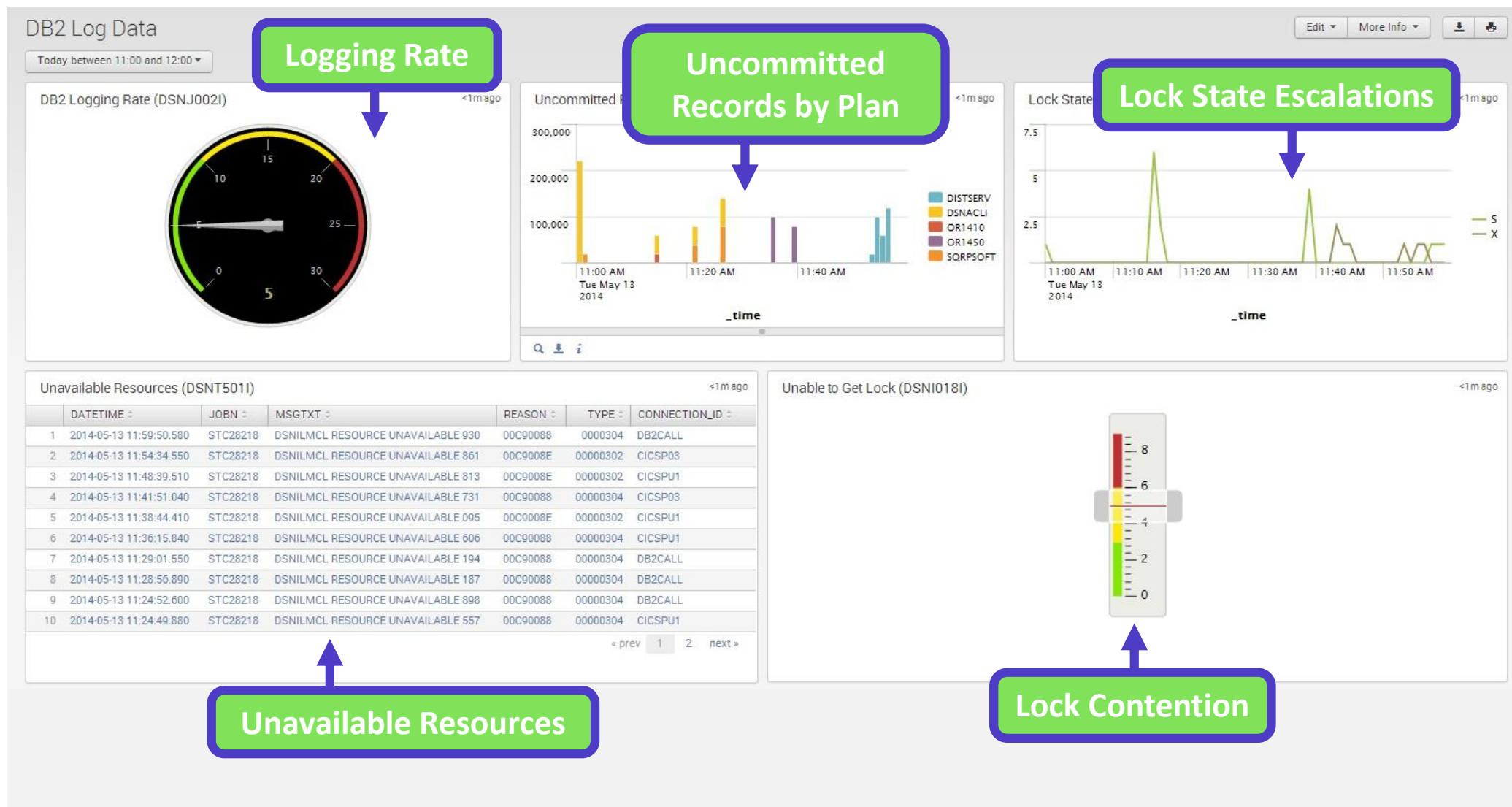
	Jobname	JOBID	System									
1	DSREX280	JOB54325	JSYS									
2	PMSXDRTB	JOB56064	JSYS									
3	DSRXS448	JOB58657	JSYS									
4	PPSXDFST	JOB58657	JSYS									
5	PMGSDDET	JOB58657	JSYS	CORE	20:38	20:39	0	00:00:46	00:00:46	21:15	00:36	Margin Detail (MGS)
6	PMGXDPDG	JOB58657	JSYS	CORE	20:54	20:54	0	00:06:32	00:06:32	21:45	00:51	Margin Plugsort (MGS)
7	PPRXDUPD	JOB58657	JSYS	CORE	21:15	21:15	0	00:06:54	00:06:54	22:15	01:00	Pricing (PRC)
8	PMSXD000	JOB54325	JSYS	TRAN	21:40	21:40	0	00:13:37	00:13:37	22:45	01:05	Master Security Description (MSD)
9	PSRXDUPD	JOB56064	JSYS	CORE	21:51	21:51	0	00:04:09	00:04:09	23:45	01:54	Stock Record Update (SRS)
10	PEIXD910	JOB58657	JSYS	CORE	22:19	22:19	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	00:30	02:11	Enterprise Information Services (EIS)
11	PMFXD200	JOB58657	JSYS	CORE	21:59	21:59	0	00:01:14	00:01:14	01:00	03:01	Mutual Fund Wrap (MFW)
12	PPLX098	JOB58657	JSYS	CORE	22:11	22:11	0	00:10:49	00:10:49	01:00	02:49	Gain/Loss (PLX)
13	USIXX023	JOB58657	JSYS	TRAN	22:05	22:05	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	01:00	02:55	SIAC Transmission
14	USIAX354	JOB58657	JSYS	TRAN	21:39	21:39	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	01:00	03:21	SIAC Transmission
15	PEISX900	JOB03294	JSYS	DWHP	22:39	22:39	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	01:30	02:51	Enterprise Information Services (EIS)
16	PEIX924	JOB11665	JSYS	DWHP	00:15	00:15	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	01:30	01:15	Enterprise Information Services (EIS)
17	PRTAX970	JOB06914	JSYS	DWHP	00:15	00:15	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	01:30	01:31	Real Time Accounting (RTA)
18	PKGSXX300	JOB00921	JSYS	DWHP	00:15	00:15	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	01:40	03:22	Cage (KGS)
19	PKGXD320	JOB13356	JSYS	DWHP	00:15	00:15	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	01:40	00:57	Cage (KGS)
20	USIXD022	JOB11829	JSYS	TRAN	00:19	00:19	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	01:45	01:26	SIAC Transmission
21	PEIXDOK9	JOB16300	JSYS	DWHP	01:31	01:31	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	02:30	00:59	Enterprise Information Services (EIS)
22	PMSXDMRC	JOB15641	ESYS	TRAN	01:14	01:14	0	00:00:07	00:00:07	02:30	01:16	Master Security Description (MSD)
23	PPLXD3X1	JOB03573	JSYS	CORE	22:47	22:47	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	02:30	03:43	Gain/Loss (PLX)
24	PKGSXY30	JOB16866	JSYS	CORE	01:47	01:52	0	00:04:47	00:04:47	02:45	00:53	Cage (KGS)
25	PPLXDXT0	JOB03755	JSYS	CORE	22:54	22:54	0	00:00:01	00:00:01	02:45	03:51	Gain/Loss (PLX)

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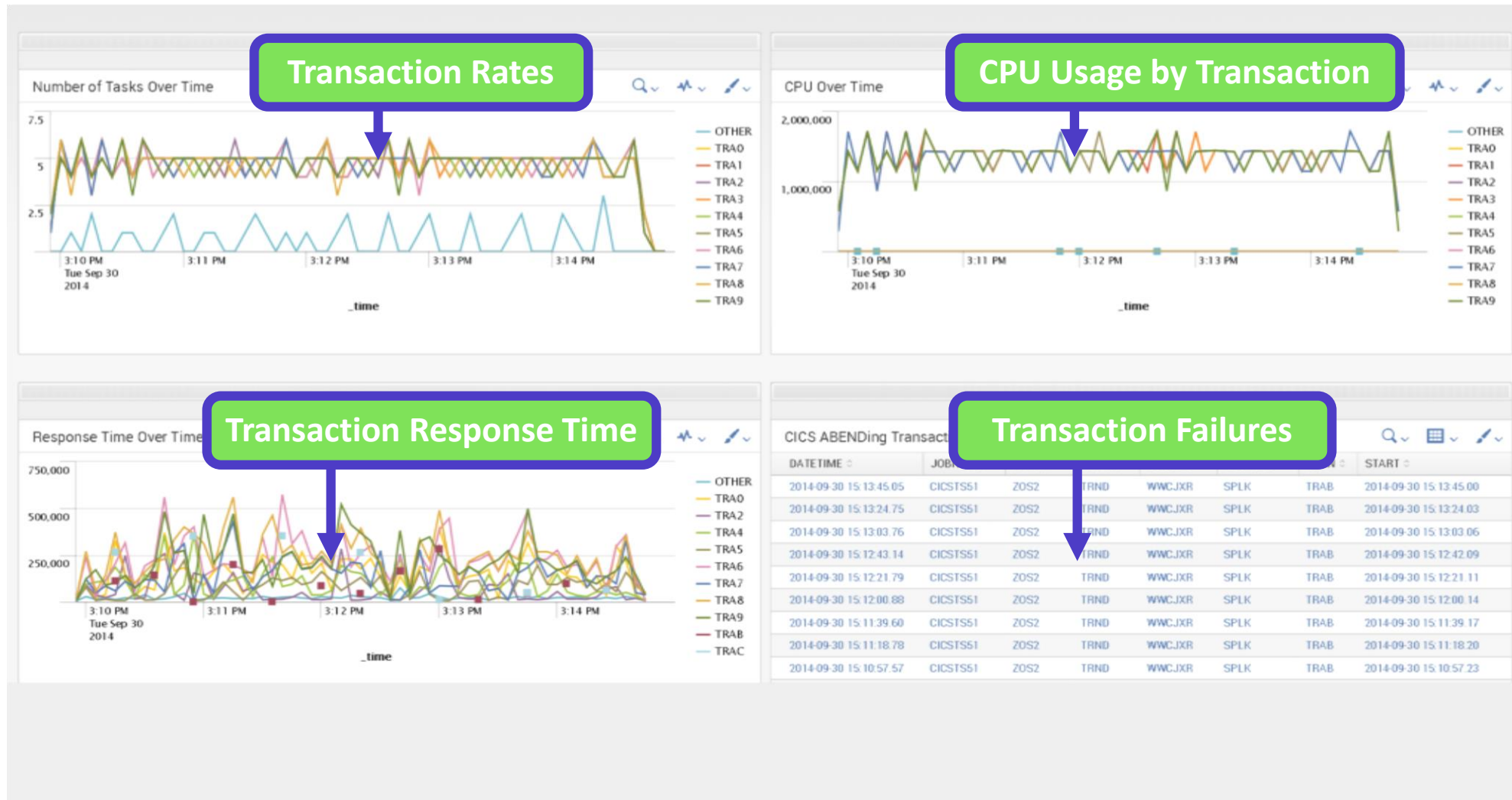
Track JOB execution against defined service levels and identify JOBS that are at risk of non-compliance with service level agreement target

Drill down to predecessor JOBS

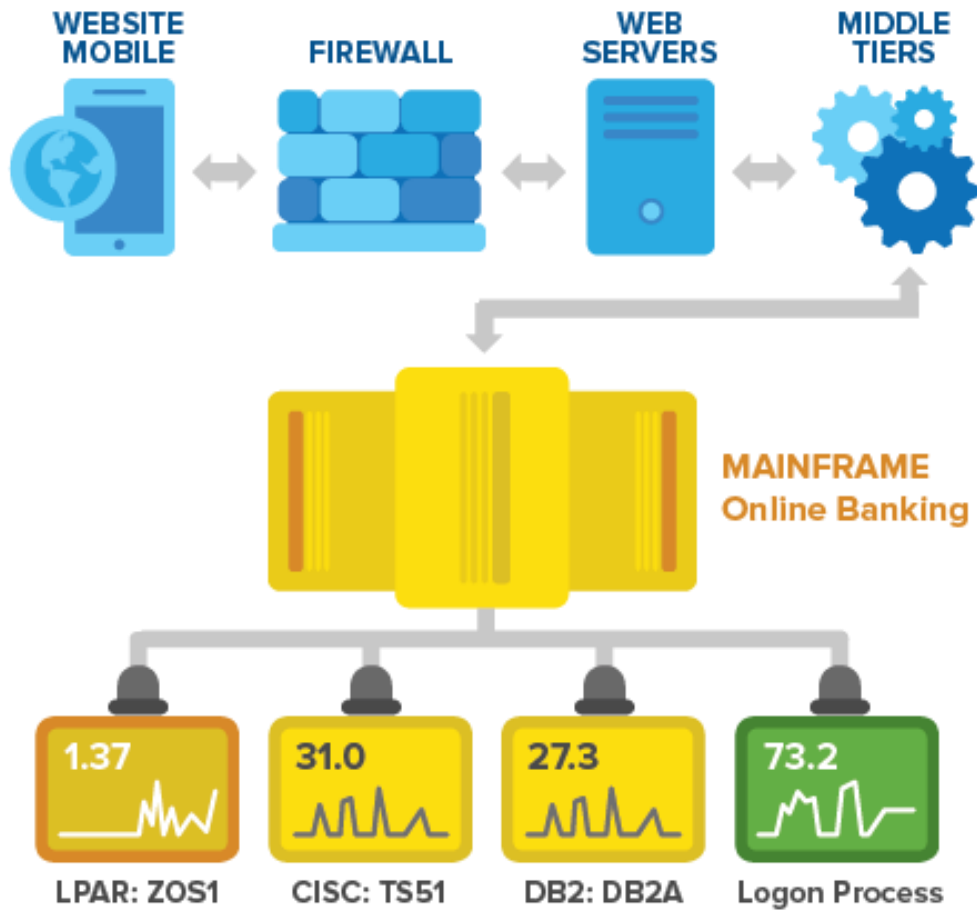
Db2 Performance Monitoring



CICS Transaction Monitoring



Ironstream Mainframe Module for Splunk ITSI



- Splunk IT Service Intelligence (ITSI) premium app delivers unique “service-centric” view of critical internal and customer-facing business services
- Free Ironstream Module enables service visualization, threshold monitoring, drill-down, predictive analytics for services spanning mainframe and distributed systems



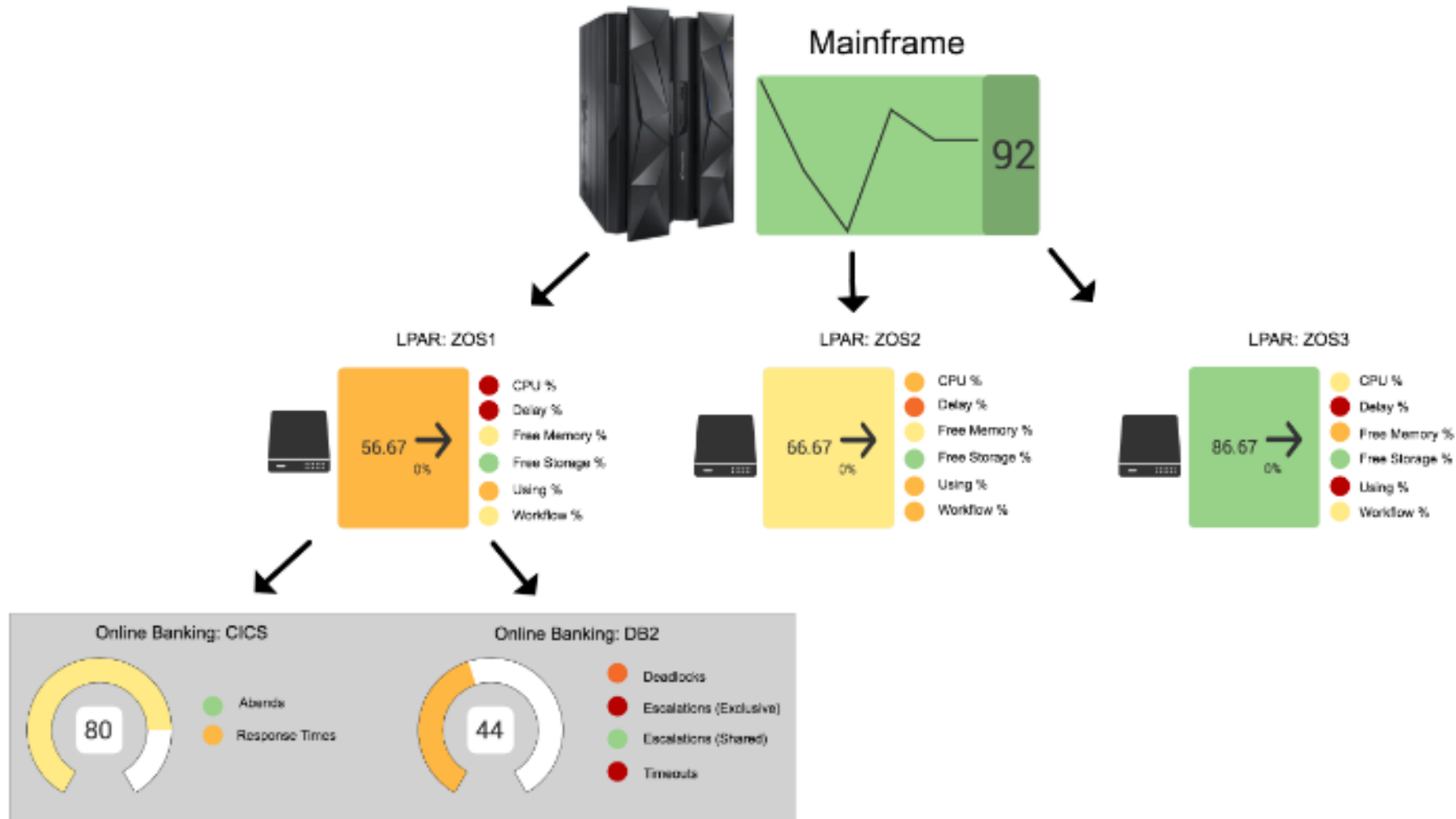
Ironstream Integration with Splunk ITSI



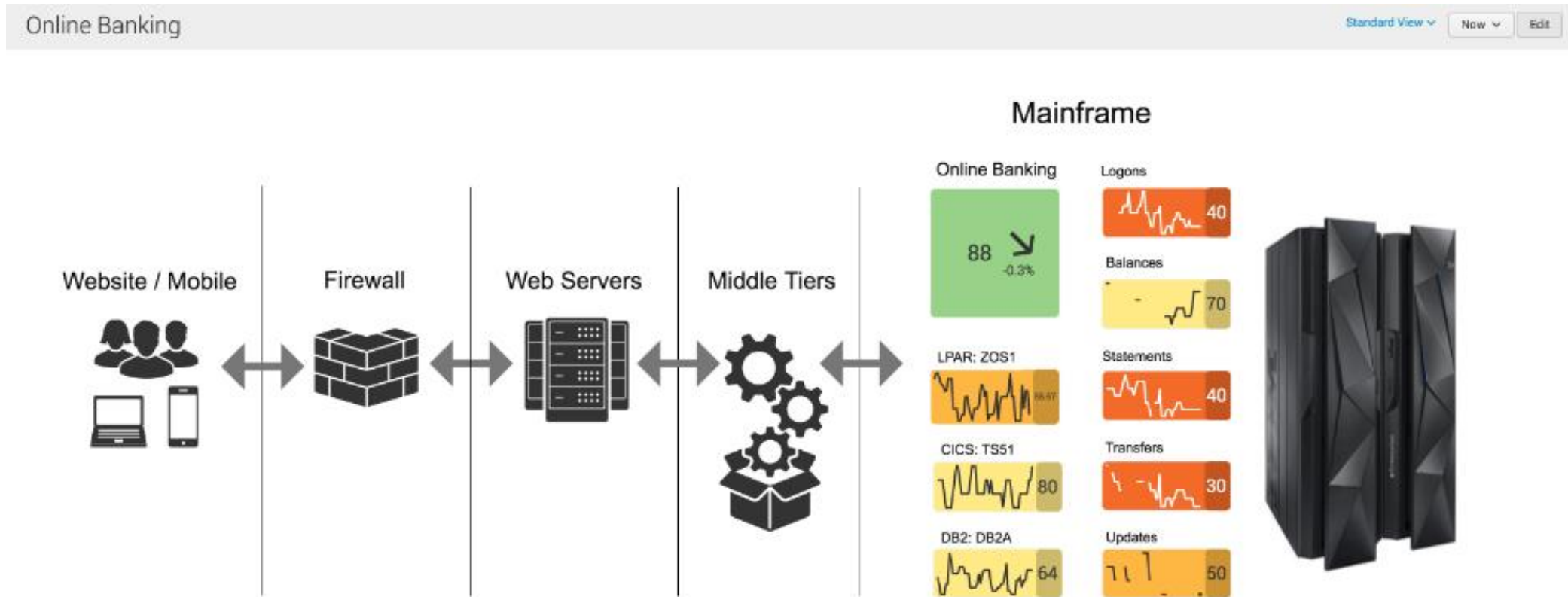
- KPIs provided for mainframe systems in Service Analyzer
 - CEC (Central Electronic Complex), i.e. “the box”
 - LPARs (logical partitions)
 - Critical services
- Glass Tables for visualization



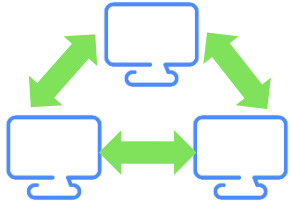
Ironstream ITSI Glass Table for Mainframe



Ironstream ITSI Glass Table for Online Banking Service



Summary: Value Today for Enterprises with an IBM z



Less Complexity

Collect IBM z data; correlate with data from the mainframe and other platforms; no mainframe **expertise required**



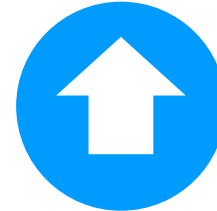
Effective Problem-Resolution Management

Real-time views to identify real or potential failures earlier; view related 'surrounding' information to **support triage repair or prevention**



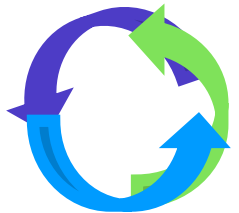
Clearer Security Information

Identify unauthorized access, other **security risks**; prepares and visualizes key data for **compliance audits**



Higher Operational Efficiency

Enhanced event correlation across systems; Staff resolves problems faster; **"do more with less"**



Healthier IT Operations

Real-time alerts identify problems in all key environments View **latency, utilization, exceptions**, etc.



Eliminate Your Mainframe "Blind-Spot"

Splunk + Ironstream = Your 360° Enterprise View



“

Thank You!

”

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- Paper feedback forms are also available from the Chair person
- This session is OH

