

GSE UK Conference 2019

Dock into the Dark Side

GSE 2019 – Accelerate your analytics IBM Db2 Analytics Accelerator – An exciting 2019



GSE session number: ID

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Agenda

- IBM Db2 Analytics Accelerator (a.k.a. IDAA)
- What's New 2019 V7.1
- What's Coming 2019 V7.5
- What's New 2019 Documentation



IDAA Data Gravity approach to analytics

Simplified infrastructure with more resiliency

- One copy of the data not dozens
- Much more secure
 - Z security built in

Lower cost

• Saves money (Infrastructure, SW, and people)

Much lower analytics latency

Low to no latency with transactional data

A Data Gravity

approach performs analytics where the majority of the data originates

By far, the best place to analyze

Z data is on IBM Z



Db2 Analytics Accelerator on IBM Z

Fully integrated software appliance

- Extends Db2 on Z "in the box"
- Runs full SW stack in a **Secure** Service Container (SSC) LPAR
- "Download & go" Very easy to deploy + update

Leverages IBM Z infrastructure

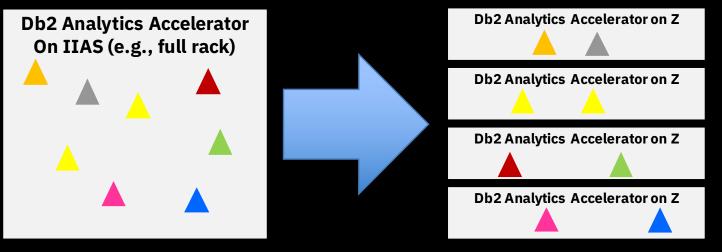
- z13 upwards and LinuxONE
- Leverage unused capacity or dedicated stand-alone system
 - Single-node: 2 40 IFLs & 4TB memory Multi-node 30 190 IFLs & 20TB memory
- Leverage existing Z HA/DR solution GDPS/Metro integration





Deployment Considerations Accelerator Instances 'On IIAS' and 'On Z'

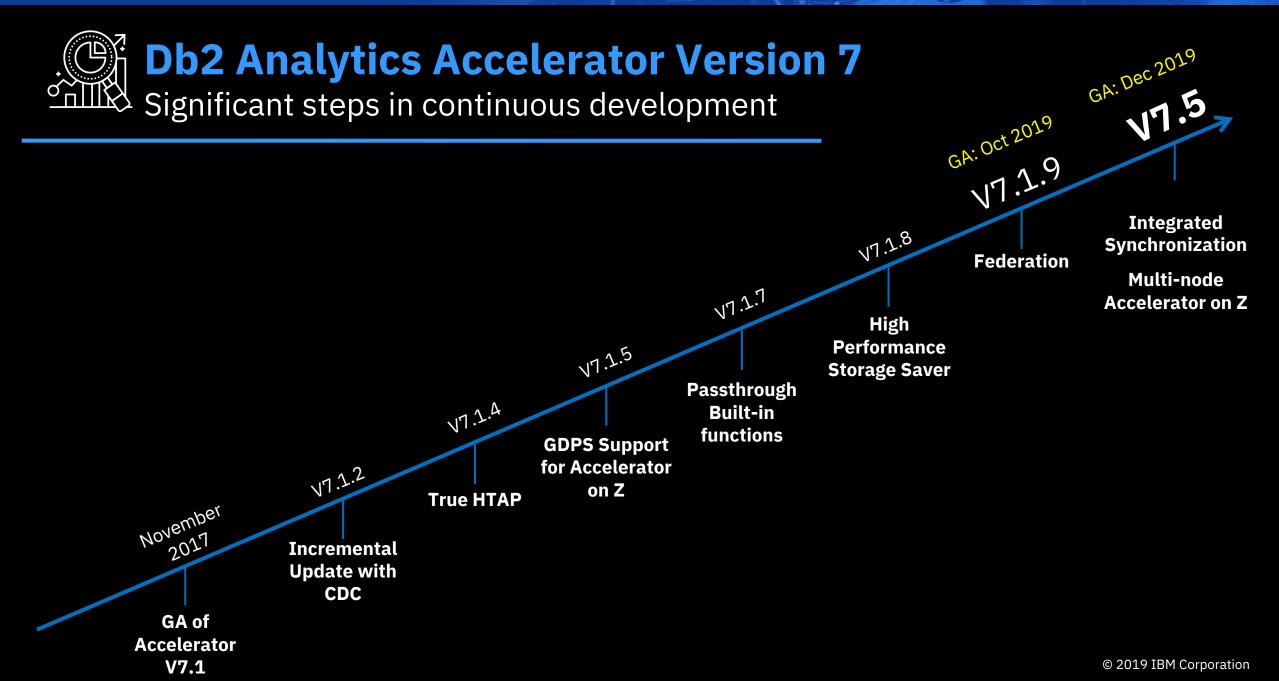
 Single vs. Multiple Accelerators "per box"



- Consider splitting up large accelerators to smaller instances, for example to ...
 - Isolation of workloads, selective support of HA/DR, address LOB-/workload specific requirements, more flexible management (e.g., maintenance/update/...)
- Consider consolidating multiple accelerators on the same CPC, for example to ...
 - Reduce cost by sharing IFLs, flexible DEV/TEST environments, flexible resource adjustments between accelerators
- Consider creating additional accelerator instances, for example to help with
 - Update or new feature testing, support for new workload development, sandboxes,...

Data and AI on IBM Z







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- What's New 2019 Documentation
- What's New 2019 V7.1
- What's Coming 2019 V7.5





Accelerator on IBM Z



Accelerator on IIAS (Appliance)

Enhancements in 7.1.6 (Feb 2019)

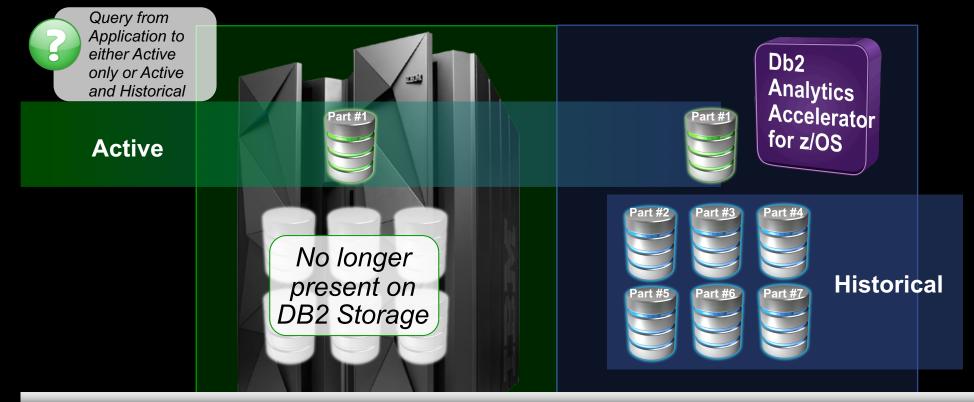
- Encryption of data-in-motion: Network traffic optionally encrypted
- Call Home for Accelerator on IIAS, via HMC

Enhancements in 7.1.7 (April 2019)

- High Performance Storage Saver (HPSS) Technical Preview
- Support for more **pass-thru built-in functions** (e.g. REGEXP*)
- Improved compression: Full table reloads, alter key, or archive actions
- Support for Partition reloads of replicated tables



High Performance Storage Saver *Storing historical data in Accelerator only*



Support for partitioned-by-range tables, for example:

Time-based partitions, where only the recent partitions are used in a transactional context (frequent data changes, short running queries), but the entire table is used for analytics, regulatory/audit purposes, etc. (data intensive, complex queries)

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Pass-through support for Db2 Warehouse built-in functions *Enhancing Db2's native SQL Capabilities with the Accelerator*

- Many built-in functions that are supported by the underlaying DBMS (Db2 Warehouse) in the Accelerator are not supported natively by Db2 for z/OS (yet).
- Some functions can now be used in SQL queries routed to the Accelerator with the new Built-In-Function (BIF) Pass-through support
 - Db2 for z/OS is "aware" of the Accelerator, **when parsing** the SQL statement.
 - If a BIF is referenced, which is only available on the Accelerator, the Db2 for z/OS parser validates the signature and allows its invocation within the rewritten SQL
 - Db2 for z/OS still needs to validate parameters, return types, Therefore limited to commonly requested BIFs
- Accelerator V7.1.5: First set of supported BIFs (OLAP functions):
 - CUME_DIST, FIRST_VALUE, LAG, LAST_VALUE, LEAD, NTH_VALUE, NTILE, PERCENT_RANK, RATIO_TO_REPORT
- Added in V7.1.7:
 - Aggregate functions: CUME_DIST, PERCENT_RANK
 - Scalar functions: REGEXP_COUNT, REGEXP_INSTR, REGEXP_LIKE, REGEXP_REPLACE, REGEXP_SUBSTR
- Db2 12 only, FL504





Accelerator on IBM Z



Accelerator on IIAS (Appliance)

Enhancements in 7.1.8 (June 2019)

- High Performance Storage Saver (HPSS) GA Release
- Improved compression (Initial load, Re-load, Alter key, Archive)
- Mapping of Db2 for z/OS REAL column type to DOUBLE on Accelerator
- Call-back interfaces for external load programs
- Several Stability and User Experience Improvements, e.g.
 - Query performance: automatic column-group statistics
 - Improved table size display
 - Improved fetch performance for queries with large resultsets
 - Integrated Synchronisation: Early Support Program





Accelerator on IBM Z



Accelerator on IIAS (Appliance)

Enhancements in 7.1.9 (Oct 2019)

- Federation
 - Enable read access to all data (from multiple Db2 subsystems) in one Accelerator through a single DB2 subsystem
- "True" HTAP (Db2 z/OS 12 enhancements)
 - Support for static SQL
 - Shorter wait times with object level wait
- Workload balancing between Accelerator V5 and V7 (Db2 z/OS 12)
- Load performance improvements
- Software Update
 - Show software update installation progress
 - Essential-only install option to reduce SW update time
 - SW Update robustness and stability





Accelerator on IBM Z



Accelerator on IIAS (Appliance)

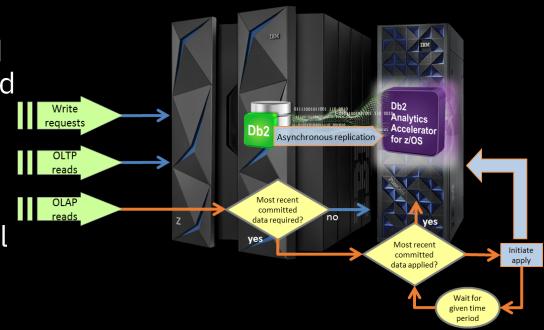
Enhancements in 7.1.9 (Oct 2019)

- Several Stability and User Experience Improvements
 - Improved system level space reporting
 - Warning for tables with missing statistics
 - Diagnostics (Save Trace improvements)
 - Compression: Autogrooming to compress uncompressed rows
 - Accelerator on Z: Isolation and limitation of various accelerator storage areas to limit impact of running out of disk space
 - Replication using CDC: Reduced memory consumption on Accelerator to enable replication for up to 10 paired Db2 subsystems in parallel
 - Improved query performance when using TIMESTAMPDIFF function



"True HTAP" support for static queries

- HTAP support in the Accelerator removes the need to manage the replication latency between DB2 and the Accelerator.
- Ability to delay the execution of queries until the latest incremental updates have been applied.
- Guarantees that any change committed on Db2 will be seen by a subsequent query executed on the Accelerator.
- Dynamic SQL support available since V7.1.4
- Static SQL support added with V7.1.9



- Prerequisites:
 - Db2 12 with APAR PH14116
 - Adds a new column ACCELERATION_WAITFORDATA to SYSACCEL.SYSACCELERATEDPACKAGES



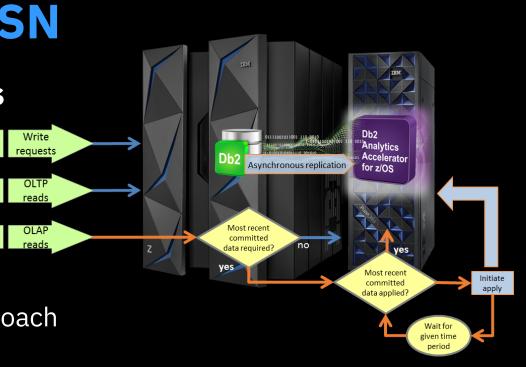
"True HTAP" support for static queries (*contd.***)**

- New bind option: ACCELERATIONWAITFORDATA
 - For BIND, BIND COPY and REBIND PACKAGE
 - For BIND DEPLOY for SQL PL procedure package
 - QUERYACCELERATION bind option must be used in combination
- New option: ACCELERATION WAITFORDATA
 - For CREATE/ALTER PROCEDURE/FUNCTION for SQL PL procedures and SQL PL scalar functions
- Statement level monitoring counters in IFCID 401
 - E.g. Accumulated wait time, Accumulated number of expired statements for that wait time



"True" HTAP – Object Level LRSN

- Queries do not wait for non-relevant changes
 - DB2 sends LRSN for the objects referenced in the query to accelerator
 - Example: UPDATE AAA; COMMIT UPDATE BBB; COMMIT SELECT X FROM AAA => Waits for AAA only
 - Advantage: Shorter wait times as with previous approach
- Object granularity is on the table space level
 - Multiple tables in a single table space will have the same LRSN regardless of which table is updated
 - Recommended to have a single table per table space (UTS)
- Prerequisites: Db2 v12 FL 505 with APAR PI98126 and Accelerator v7





Accelerator "on Z" setup via JSON configuration files

Up to 7.1.8:

- 1. Define and activate SSC LPAR via HMC
- 2. Upload Accelerator image with SSC installer
- 3. Use the Accelerator Admin UI:
 - Complete network / storage settings in UI panels
 - Apply settings and initialize the Accelerator

ics Accelerator for z/OS V7.1.8		Log out Log out
Accelerator Compone	nts Health Status	Accelerator appliance installation status: installation completed $ \Phi $
Component	Status Details	Reset
Appliance infrastructure	•	Reset the appliance.
Appliance runtime	•	This will re-initialize the appliance with the given environment
Appliance authentication service	•	configuration. A reboot might be triggered.
Appliance data service	•	Reset
Db2 Accelerator service	•	Update
GDPS client	۰	Use this task to update your Analytics Accelerator version.
		Update
		Shutdown
		Stop all services and shutdown the appliance. To restart after shutdown, re-activate the LPAR.
		Shutdown
	Accelerator Compone Component Appliance infrastructure Appliance authentication service Appliance data service Db2 Accelerator service	Component Status Details Appliance infrastructure ● Appliance authentication ● Appliance data service ● Db2 Accelerator service ●

bb2_pairing_ipv4": "10.1.1.101/24
betwork interface bindinas": {

lpar_name": "IGORØ network_interfaces

"boot_device":

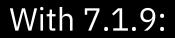
ata_devices"

devices": ["0.0.5e14"

> "0.0.5e80 "0.0.5e8f

"device": "0.0.0a0

"device": "0.0.5e2s , runtime_devices": { "type": "dasd", "devices": [



- 1. Define and activate SSC LPAR via HMC
- 2. Upload Accelerator image with SSC installer
- 3. Using the Accelerator Admin UI:
 - Upload a JSON configuration file containing network and storage settings
 - Apply settings and initialize the Accelerator





Sample Config File: Simple, Single-Node Accelerator

1 -	4
2	"accelerator_name": "igor01",
3	"accelerator_description": "SAMPLE-single-node"
4	"accelerator_type": "single-node",
	"db2 meining invalle "10 1 1 101 (24"
5	"db2_pairing_ipv4": "10.1.1.101/24",
6 -	"network_interface_bindings": {
7	"mgmt_nw": "activation-profile",
8	<pre>"mgmt_nw": "activation-profile", "db2_nw": "osa-0A-p0"</pre>
9	
10 -	"runtime_environments": [
11 -	-
12	{ "cnc nome": "CDC001"
	"cpc_name": "CPC001",
13	"lpar_name": "IGOR01",
14 -	"network_interfaces": [
15 -	{
16	"name": "osa-0A-p0",
17	"device": "0.0.0a00",
18	"port": "0"
19	
20	
21	}
22]
23 -	"primary_storage": {
24 -	"boot_device": {
25	"type": "dasd",
26	"device": "0.0.5e29"
27	1
	5) Turunting davises ". 5
28 -	"runtime_devices": {
29	"type": "dasd",
30 -	"devices": [
31	"0.0.5e25",
32	"0.0.5e26"
33	
34	3
35 -	"data_devices": {
36	
	"type": "dasd",
37 -	"devices": [
38	"0.0.5e14",
39 -	
40	"0.0.5e80",
41	"0.0.5e8f"
42	
43	
44	
	5) "humonngu", "guto"
45	"hyperpav": "auto"
46	1

- Complete example for a basic accelerator:
 - Network interfaces for administration and Db2 acceleration
 - ECKD (DASD) storage for the various required storage pools
- General accelerator properties
- Runtime environments
 - Specify each LPAR the accelerator should run in
 - Network interfaces valid in this LPAR
- Storage definition
 - "primary_storage" is the set of storage devices used for the initial installation of the accelerator



Agenda

- IBM Db2 Analytics Accelerator (a.k.a. IDAA) Motivation
- What's New 2019 Documentation
- What's New 2019 V7.1
- What's Coming 2019 V7.5



Db2 Analytics Accelerator Version 7.5 delivers:

- A wider range of scalability for Db2 Analytics: Multi-node Accelerator on IBM Z deployments
 From very small to very large
- Integrated Synchronization (a.k.a. InSync) A new advanced data synchronization technique

Announcement: GA: October 15, 2019 December 6, 2019







Very Large Accelerator Deployments aka Multi-Node Deployment

TechPreview in V7.1.9

GA in V7.5

Background

- IIAS accelerator deployments are available in different sizes, ranging from M4002-002GoD (1/3-rack "growth-on-demand" with 3 capped server nodes) to M4002-020 (double-rack with 13/14 server nodes)
- In V7.1 Z accelerator deployments are supported from very small (2 IFLs, 64 GB) to large (40 IFLs, 4 TB)
 - This extends the offering at the low end -> significantly smaller deployments than on IIAS are possible and valuable
 - It fully covers the majority of actual accelerator deployment sizes
 - But it represents a limitation for growth at the high end, since 35 IFLs / 2.5 TB provide performance/capacity "comparable" to M4002-003

➔ The new "Multi-Node Deployment Option on IBM Z" will close that gap and is designed to scale up to performance/capacity comparable to M4002-020



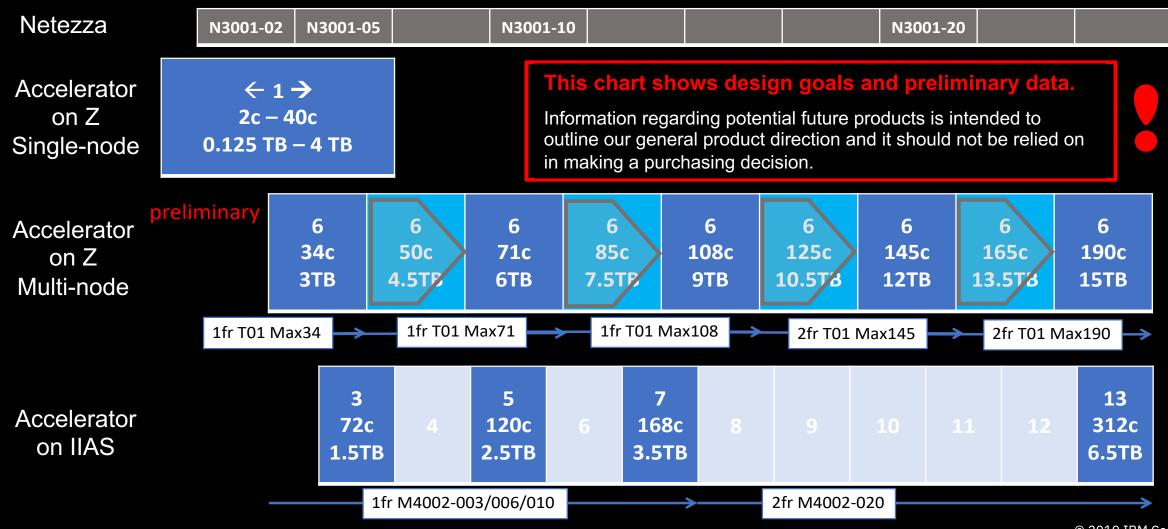
Accelerator on IBM Z – Deployment Options

SINGLE-NODE	MULTI-NODE				
1 Accelerator = 1 LPAR	1 Accelerator = 6 LPARs on the same CPC				
2 – 40 IFLs, 64 GB – 4 TB memory (32 GB per IFL minimum requirement)	30 – 190 IFLs, 1.25 TB – 20 TB memory (total) (limited by maximum #IFLs on single CPC – z15 → 190)				
Accelerator size can be flexibly adjuste	ed within full range without data reload				
1 LPAR for combined head + data	1 LPAR group with absolute capping at total #IFLs				
	1 LPAR for head: 30 IFLs (shared), 256 GB memory				
	5 LPARs for data: (total #IFLs / 5) IFLs (shared), 256 GB – 4 TB memory				
Ideal for "white space" deployments in existing CPCs	Ideal for deployment on a dedicated IBM Z or LinuxONE system (can be shared between multiple accelerators and/or other Linux on Z workloads)				
Recommended up to 20 TB uncompressed user data	Recommended up to 100 TB uncompressed user data				
Less if special performance requirement	ts exist, e.g., IU latency, query elapsed time,				
Moro in special cases like online archives					

More in special cases like online archives



Accelerator on IBM Z – Scaling Targets ,c' = IFL



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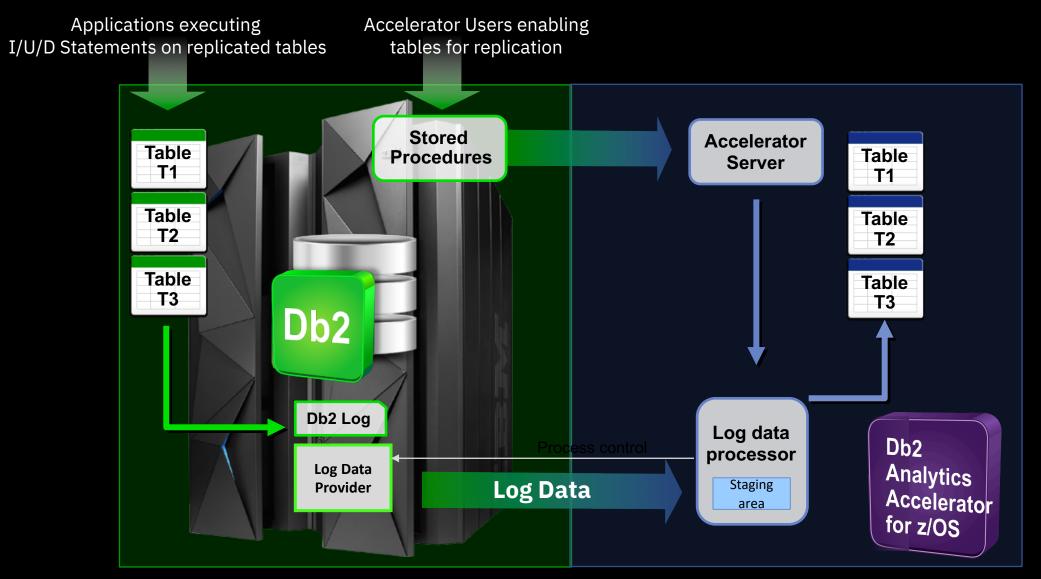


Integrated Synchronization – "InSync" Deeper integration of Db2 and Accelerator

- Integrated, low-latency data coherence protocol between Db2 for z/OS and the Db2 Warehouse engine inside the Accelerator
 - zIIP enabled
 - Complete application transparency
 - Enterprise-grade HTAP enabler
- Allows better handling of non-logged changes to Db2 tables
 - Future item to be able to replicate selected non-logged utility actions, such as load with dummy partition or reorg discard full partition
- Simplified installation, packaging, administration, upgrade



Integrated Synchronization - Db2/Z to-Accelerator data synchronization



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Initial Performance Test Environment

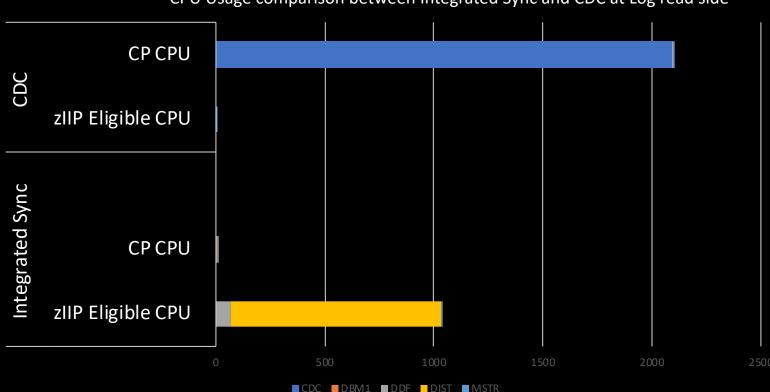
Hard- and Software Configuration

- 6 z/14 GCPs and 2 ZIIPs
- 96G Memory
- 10Gbit network to Accelerator
- z/OS 02.02.00
- Db2 for z/OS v12
- M4002-010 (IIAS 1-rack)

Test Workload and Test Case

- Total of 500 partitioned tables with concurrent insert/updates.
 - 50 Java clients committing every few seconds
- Max Db2 transaction rate with distributed Java test case
 - 64.4K rows/second inserted
 - 64.4K rows/second updated
- Scenario 1: Capture and apply with concurrent Db2 transactions
- Scenario 2: Capture and apply the prepopulated log

CP and %zIIP-Eligible Comparison of InSync and CDC (Prepopulated logs)



CPU Usage comparison between Integrated Sync and CDC at Log read side

InSync uses about 49% of CPU time vs. CDC for the same work: CDC 2114 seconds vs InSync 1076 seconds Combined InSync work across all address-spaces is 98% zIIP offloadable

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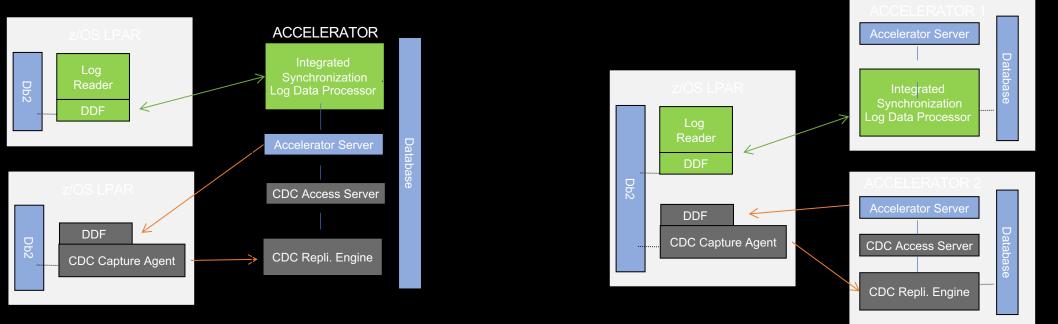
Performance Summary*

- CPU Usage
 - Up to 49% CPU time reduction for log reading vs. CDC
 - InSync log reading is 99% zIIP eligible (counted in DIST address space)
 - All this **despite massive filtering** of "out-of-scope" log records for test!
- Latency and Throughput
 - Significant reduction in replication latency and big improvement in replication throughput
 - CDC: Latency increased during ~1 hour test timeframe up to 20 min.
 - InSync: Maximum latency during ~1 hour test timeframe of 10 sec
- HTAP
 - With InSync, HTAP query scalability is significantly improved.
 - No more impact on replication throughput and latency
 - First lab measurements **show significant reduction in query wait times**
 - Average wait time dropped from 51 seconds to 6 seconds across a total of 89 queries
 - Average latency of the workload dropped from 50 seconds to 3
 - Expect WAITFORDATA to be applicable to a much broader set of use-cases with InSync

IBM

Mixed CDC and Integrated Synchronization environments

- For each Db2 connection to an Accelerator ("pairing") you can decide whether to enable Incremental Update based on CDC or based on Integrated Synchronization (using Configuration Console)
 - One Accelerator supports both Incremental Update methods
 - From the same Db2 subsystem data can be replicated to one Accelerator with CDC and to another one with Integrated Synchronization





Prerequisites and setup

• Prereqs:

- Accelerator V7.1.8 or V7.1.9 + Join Early Support Program
- Db2 12 for z/OS with APAR PH06628 PTF UI63356 installed (Db2 needs to be recycled)
- Db2 running in function level V12R1M500
- DDF configured with secure port access and encryption through AT-TLS
- For data sharing: The ability to connect to a specific member, e.g. through a member-specific secure port defined with a location alias
- Setup:
 - Install Accelerator and Db2 prereqs
 - Configure DDF or data sharing group to meet the prerequisites
 - Enable Incremental Update for a Db2 subsystem using Integrated Synchronization using the Accelerator Configuration Console

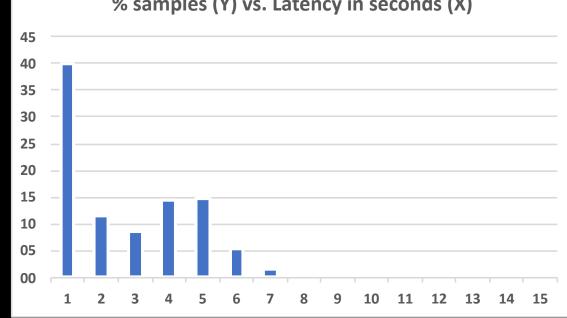


Integrated Synchronization Technical Preview

- To validate our goals for this technology, we have started an **Early Support Program**. This will allow us to work closely with our customers and gather feedback about our objectives.
- To participate in the program, a customer must accept specific terms and conditions, and provide resources:
 - Install prerequisites
 - Allow installation of ++APAR & early code and libraries
 - Separate non-production environment for Db2 Z and the Accelerator (Do not test this in production)
 - Allow remote support (via Web-Ex) together with IBM Support
 - The customer will actively test and provide feedback about the new functionality. This feedback will be integrated into further development efforts and into the Accelerator in general.
 - Allow IBM to share testing results in presentations at conferences (Either anonymized or presented by the customer)
 - Regular status calls with customers, including education provided by IBM
- Contact: dwhz@de.ibm.com

Integrated Synchronization First results from Early Support Program

- Successful installation and configuration
 - Resolved initial challenges with security ulletcertificates for AT-TLS
- Successful replication of Inserts, Updates, and Deletes
 - Multiple tables with millions of rows each
 - Very low latency \bullet
- Successful transaction rollback tests



% samples (Y) vs. Latency in seconds (X)



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- IBM Db2 Analytics Accelerator (a.k.a. IDAA) Motivation
- What's New 2019 V7.1
- What's Coming 2019 V7.5
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Solution Assurance Guides for Accelerator V7

- Essential help for planning and initial installation
- Updated: Solution Assurance guide for Accelerator on IIAS
 Now includes chapter for Call-Home and Encryption
- New: Solution Assurance guide for Accelerator on Z
 - Platform specific guide
 - Additional instructions as IBM engineer not essential on site
- Copies available via email



Accelerator V7 High Availability Redpaper (May 2019)

- How IBM Db2 Analytics Accelerator V7 can easily integrate into or complement existing IBM Z environments for HA and DR
- Both deployment options are covered (IIAS and Z)
- For Accelerator on Z the GDPS Metro integration is covered
- Download link:
 - <u>http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/abstracts/redp5536.html?Open</u>

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Chapter 6. Planning for HA and DR with IBM Db2 Analytics Accelerator on Z

Chapter 7. Summary

High Availabil	ytics Accelerator V7 ity and Disaster
Recovery	
Ute Baumbach Frank Neumann	
Information Management	

ISBN-10: 073845768x ISBN-13: 9780738457680 IBM Form #: REDP-5536-00 (54 pages)



Links

- Release Notes V7.1.7
 - http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=ibm10876158
- Release Notes V7.1.8
 - https://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=ibm10885773
- Release Notes V7.1.9
 - <u>https://www.ibm.com/support/pages/node/1075299</u>
- V7.1 Prerequisites and maintenance
 - https://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27050440
- Knowledge Center
 - <u>https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS4LQ8_7.1.0/com.ibm.datatools.aqt.doc/idaa_kc_welcome.html</u>

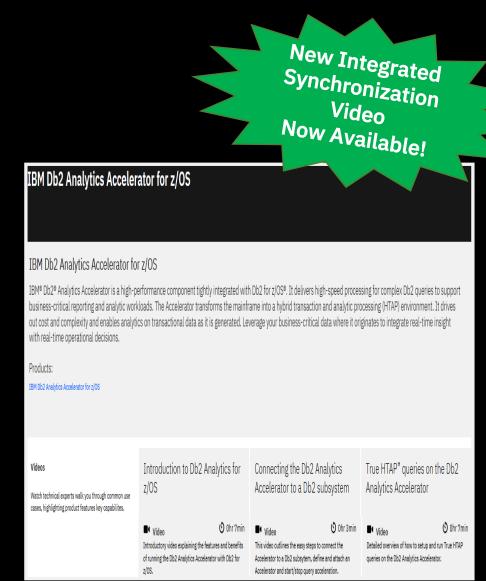
Data and AI on IBM Z





Visit the Db2 Analytics Accelerator on IBM Demos: http://ibm.biz/Acceleratordemos

- What's available?
 - Product videos for a quick glance at product features and capabilities
 - A guided demo provides a guided walk-through of the Accelerator's basic capabilities
 - A hands-on lab offers a full product experience with a guided tutorial





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🍸 This	$rac{1}{2}$ This is the three digit number on the bottom of your delegate badge										
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GSE 2019 – Accelerate your analytics IBM Db2 Analytics Accelerator – An exciting 2019

GSE session number: ID

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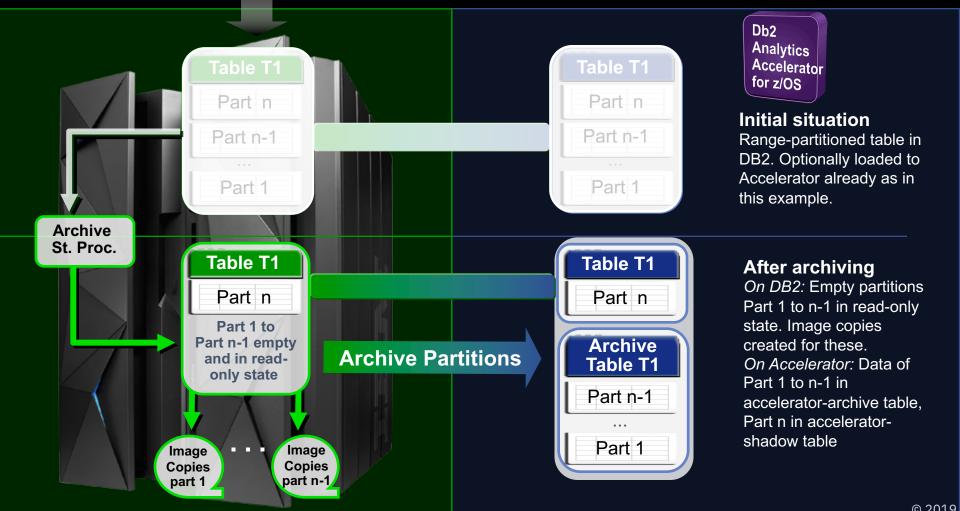
Backup

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High Performance Storage Saver process

User requests to archive partitions 1 to n-1 using the ACCEL_ARCHIVE_TABLES stored procedure



High Performance Storage Saver (HPSS) – GA with 7.1.8

- Supported Use Cases
 - Archiving of partitions of range-partitioned tables
 - Restoring of partitions
 - Restore uses the Db2 image copy taken during archiving
 - High availability: Archiving to multiple accelerators
 - Archive to second accelerator done using the Db2 image copy taken during first archive
 - Migration: Archiving of partitions to V7 that are already archived on V5
 - Archive to V7 accelerator done from Db2 image copy taken during archive to V5 accelerator
- Not yet available:
 - Incremental Update for active (non-archived) partitions of Accelerator-archive table