

How to diagnose and solve z/OS application issues with APIs and subsystems

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Session **3AW**



Abstract

- As enterprises depending on IBM Z begin Chapter 2 of their journey to cloud, operations teams are challenged to maintain visibility into increasingly unpredictable workloads, ensuring availability and performance of their subsystems to maintain SLAs and expected qualities of service. With increasing exposure of CICS, IMS and Db2 workloads as RESTful APIs it is critical to be able to monitor these API's, subsystems and the JVMs that link them. Generational shift demands that this visibility be increasingly accessible for less experienced personnel to maintain service levels.
- In this session you will learn how IBM's monitoring solutions, including OMEGAMON for JVM, have been enhanced to give you greater insight into your critical resources, including z/OS Connect EE and how the overall user experience is being enhanced to support generational transition. Join us and learn how customers are leveraging this to drive increased operational resiliency.

Agenda

- Mainframe Monitoring Challenges in Hybrid Multi-Cloud Environment
- Monitoring for hybrid cloud applications with IBM Z OMEGAMON for JVM
 - Typical scenarios
 - Determine z/OS Connect EE API performance
 - Performance improvements
- zTrial – Try for FREE
- Additional Resources – Learn More

Java and z/OS – A natural fit

- Java on z/OS has grown in past 10 years with a mix of new applications and workloads integrating with existing applications
- One of the most popular development languages combined with improved tooling
- Attractive to clients through offloading capabilities on Z
- Performance of Java running on z/OS is second to no other platform



We are living through an API revolution!

Enterprises across every industry are seizing the opportunity to change the way they interact with their customers by unleashing their digital core as part of a hybrid landscape.

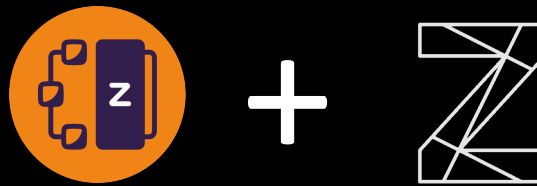


The first step of a hybrid journey is to integrate IBM Z through the power of APIs.



APIs on IBM Z are now mainstream!

Integration of Z assets via APIs is seen as the most effective first step on a hybrid journey
Market analysis states 1000s of enterprises will need integration and API enablement on Z in the next few years



60%

of enterprises see APIs as critical to their business strategy of integrating Z into their hybrid architecture

1000s

of IBM Z customers will need an API enablement solution in the next few years

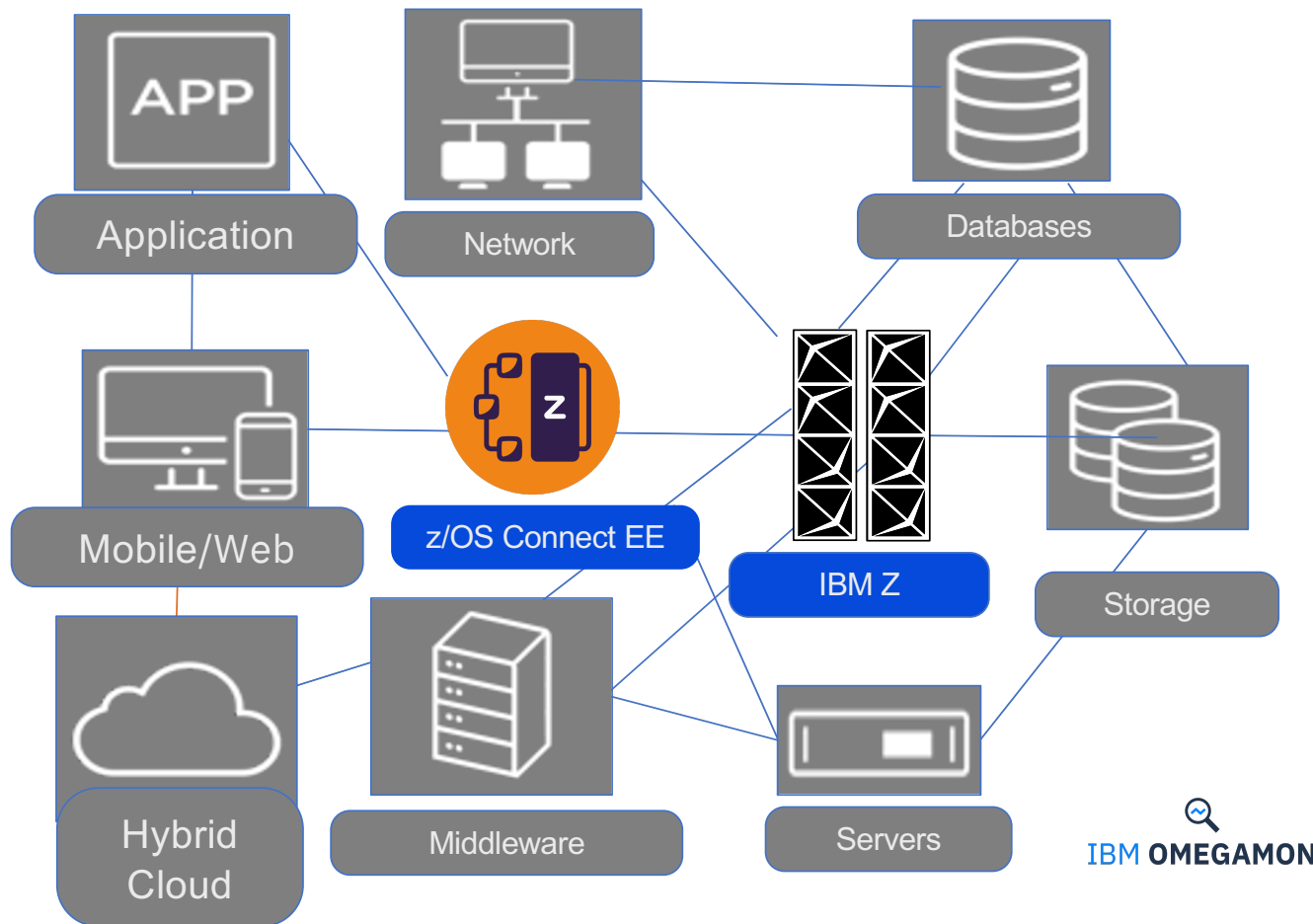
10 of 20

of the world's top banks already use z/OS Connect Enterprise Edition, and more are on the way

150m

API requests (and counting!) are driven through z/OS Connect Enterprise Edition each day by our largest clients

Monitoring In a Hybrid Cloud Environment



Modern Hybrid Cloud Applications Depend on IBM Z

All IBM Z Resources need to be monitored for Operational Resiliency

JVM's such as z/OS Connect EE APIs are now business-critical links

Monitoring of z/OS Connect EE APIs is becoming key to avoiding major blind spots in-between applications, database, and middleware

Monitoring for hybrid cloud applications

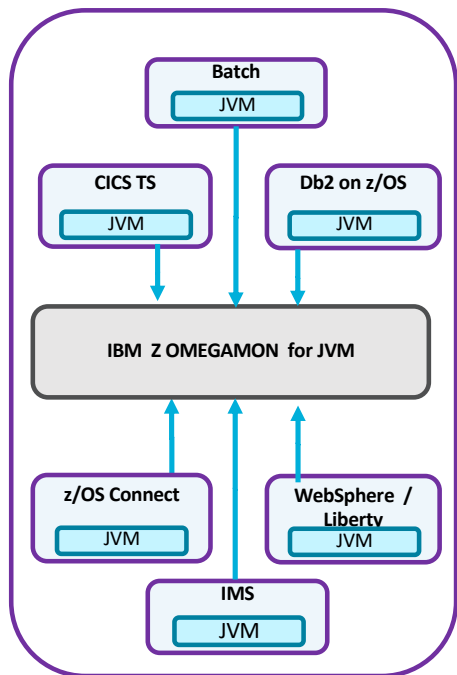
IBM Z OMEGAMON for JVM, V5.5

IBM Z OMEGAMON Runtime Edition for JVM, V5.5

IBM Z OMEGAMON for JVM V5.5

IBM Z OMEGAMON Runtime Edition for JVM, V5.5

- identical function, new pricing metric



<p>Resource monitoring of all online Java Virtual Machines (JVMs) on the z/OS platform</p>	<p>Delivery options: Standalone / Suites Simultaneous-Instances</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Auto-discover all online JVMs Lightweight data collection (no instrumentation) At a Glance overview of KPIs affecting z/OS users specifically (zIIPs, Native Memory) View all JVMs together side-by-side z/OS Connect Enterprise Edition API monitoring 	

Reduce Blind Spots by Monitoring all Java Runtimes on z/OS

IBM Z OMEGAMON for JVM, V5.5

- New / Updated Features

2019 / 2020 Enhancements



Added since V5.4

- Advanced Monitoring for z/OS Connect APIs
 - Records every API request
 - API Response Time breakdown
 - View Service provider details
- V5.5 Enhancements
 - Extend native memory details
 - Supplementary API visualization
 - List completed JVM tasks
 - Collector performance improvements
 - New pricing option



- Offering in continuous delivery – further updates planned

How to diagnose and solve z/OS application issues with APIs and subsystems / © 2020 IBM Corporation

Typical Scenarios for IBM Z OMEGAMON for JVM, V5.5.0

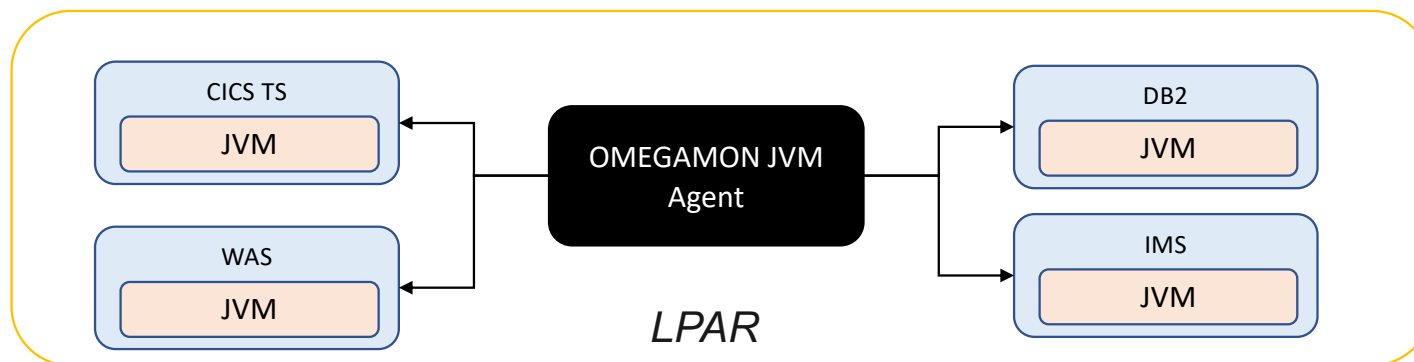
- Understand workloads with visibility and discovery of JVMs
- Monitor for JVM service levels (patched to latest level?)
- Monitor JVM memory usage
- Monitor for NATIVE memory usage
- Monitor Java Garbage Collection
- Determine Performance Issues
 - E.g. Locks / Threads
- Determine z/OS Connect EE API Performance Issues
- Review Performance History



Scenario: Understand workloads with visibility and Discovery of JVMs

How much Java are we running? We need to see all JVMs that are currently online

- JVMs can be found all over the environment. Can you be clear what is online, are there JVMs online that are unplanned?
- Starting the JVM Monitor will seek out and find all JVMs on an LPAR regardless of subsystem type whether they have been configured for full monitoring or not.
- The agent will capture the jobname, ASID, subsystem type and basic details of the JVM.



Scenario: Understand workloads with visibility and Discovery of JVMs

```

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 11/18/2016 07:37:41
Command ==>
KJJCJS
JVM Health Summary
JVMs Monitored by this Co
Columns 2 to 13 of 16

```

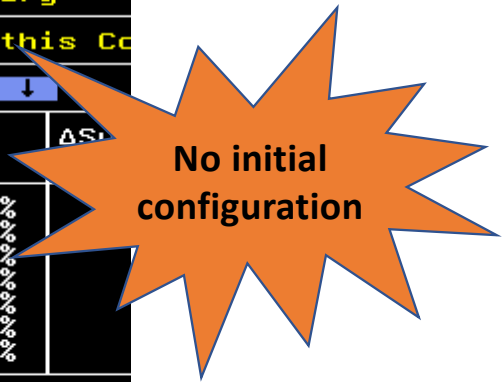
ΔJob ▽Name	Subsystem Type	Application	ΔGCs per ▽Minute	Δ% Time in ▽GC Pauses	ΔHeap ▽Occupancy	ΔSp
— HBR1MSTR	N/A	N/A	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	
— JJT0616	Liberty	z/OS Connect	10.39	0.34%	77.38%	
— HBR5MSTR	ODM	HBR5	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	
— IMSCCJM2	IMS	JMP	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	
— JJD0CMWL	Liberty	N/A	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	
— AMCDO2	Standalone	UrbanCode	2.79	0.04%	0.61%	
— IMSCFJM2	IMS	JMP	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	

```

JVMs Not Monitored by this
Columns 2 to 4 of 4

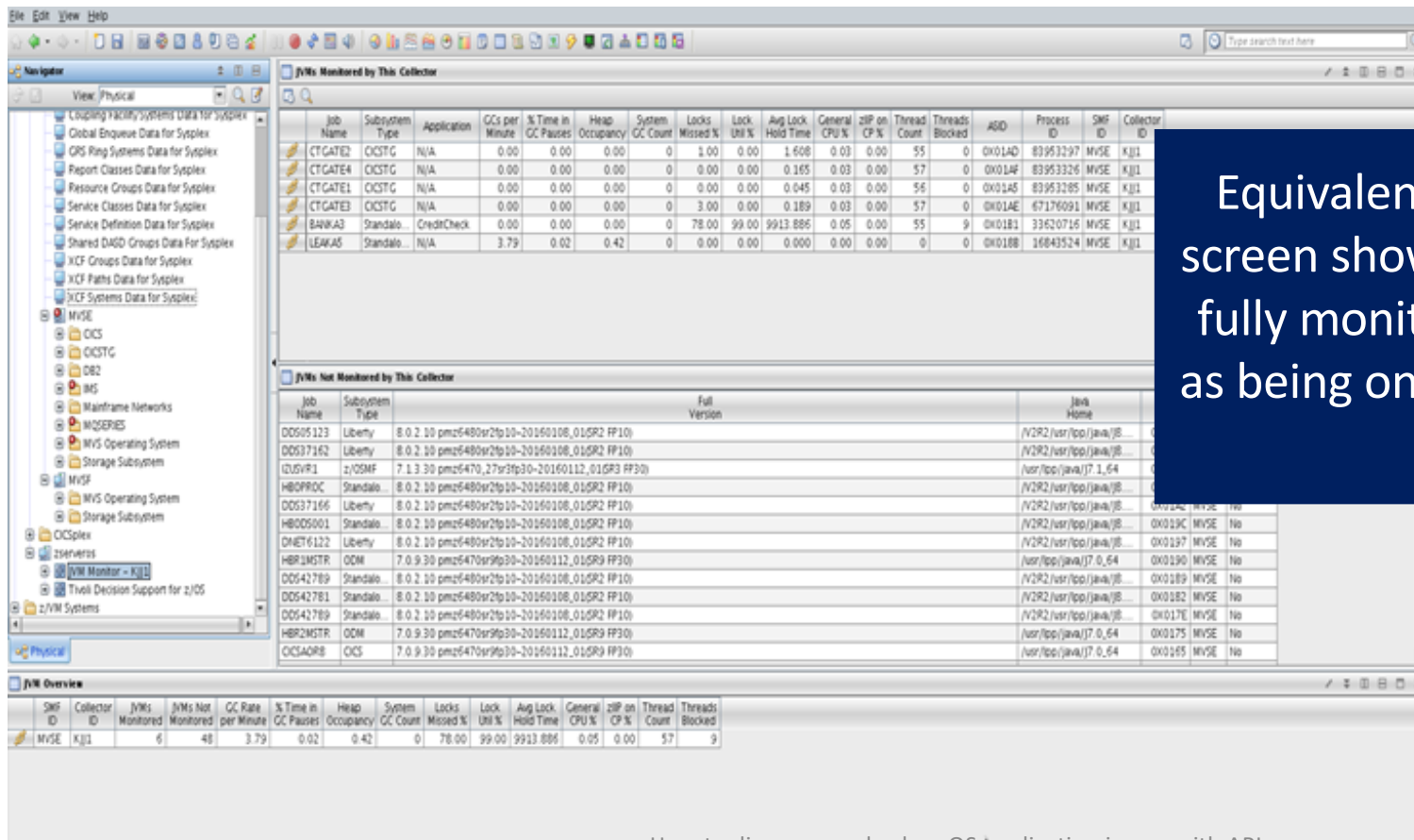
```

◇Job Name	Subsystem Type	Java Home	+Full Version
PEAR66	Standalone	/Java/J8064	8.0.1.1
W85BGAPS	WebSphere	/WebSphere/V8R5/sysg/cel	pmz6460
CTG920A	CICSTG	/Java/J7.0_64	7.0.9.2
INGNE2EA	Standalone	/Java/J6.0	pmz3160
CTG910B	CICSTG	/Java/J7.0_64	7.0.9.2
W85BGAS	WebSphere	/WebSphere/V8R5/sysg/cel	pmz6460
JYAPI3	Standalone	/Java/J80	8.0.1.1
JYAPI4	Standalone	/Java/J80	8.0.1.1
W85BGDS	WebSphere	/WebSphere/V8R5/sysg/cel	pmz6460
W85BGDSS	WebSphere	/WebSphere/V8R5/sysg/cel	pmz6460
JYAPI9	Standalone	/Java/J80	8.0.1.1



For a JVM to be fully monitored, it must be instrumented to allow OMEGAMON to collect data. If not, we can still determine online JVMs and their subsystem type. These are reported on the second subpanel. A user can then determine if they want to instrument that JVM for full monitoring.

Scenario: Understand workloads with visibility and Discovery of JVMs



Equivalent Tivoli Enterprise Portal screen showing JVMs currently being fully monitored and those detected as being online but not monitored by JVM agent

Scenario: Monitor for JVM service levels

- Identify Environment Issues

We need to ensure the Java levels being used are up to date and compliant

```
ols Navigate Help 02/01/2016 16:00:22 Auto Update : Off
SMF ID : SP22
Coll ID : DEMO

Environment Details
Overview Sys Props Env Vars Classpath Boot CP JVM Params
Environment Variables
Columns 1 to 2 of 2 Rows 1 to 18 of 18
Name +Value
_ /Java/J71/bin/java
_BPX_SHAREAS YES
_BPX_SPAMN_SCRIPT YES
_EDC_PTHREAD_YIELD -2
ENV /etc/.shrc
HOME .
IBM_JAVA_COMMAND_LINE /Java/J71/bin/java -mx256M -Xhealthcenter:level=inprocess -DKJJ_DEBUG=KJJ:DETAIL -Dcom.ibm.tivoli.kjj.collector
JAVA_HOME /Java/J71
LANG C
LIBPATH /Java/J71/lib/s390/default:/Java/J71/lib/s390/j9vm:/Java/J71/lib/s390:/Java/J71/./lib/s390:/Java/J71/lib/s390:
LOGNAME TDUSER
MAIL /usr/mail/TDUSER
MANPATH /usr/man/%L:/usr/lpp/ported/man/C
NLSPATH /usr/lib/nls/msg/%L/%N:/usr/lib/nls/msg/%L/%N.cat
PATH /bin:/Java/J5.0././ANT/apache-ant-1.7.0/bin
PS1 $LOGNAME:$PWD>
SHELL /bin/sh
TZ EST5EDT
```

Scenario: Monitor for JVM service levels

- Identify Environment Issues

The image shows two screenshots from the Situation Editor. The left screenshot shows the 'Select condition' dialog with 'Attribute Comparison' selected. The 'Attribute Group' is 'JVM Environment Data' and the 'Attribute Item' is 'Version'. The right screenshot shows the configuration for a new situation named 'CW_Java7_Warn'. The description is 'Test to see if JVM 7 is being used'. The formula is 'Version == 1.7'. The state is set to 'Warning'.

Version
1 == 1.7
2
3

In the TEP Situation Editor we create a new Situation to check against the JVMs Version attribute.

If this condition is ever met, a Warning alert will be raised.

Scenario: Monitor for JVM service levels

- Identify Environment Issues

The screenshot displays the IBM Tivoli Monitoring console interface. The title bar indicates the session is for 'CW_Java7_Warn' on a z/OS system. The main area is divided into several panes:

- Navigator:** Shows a tree view of system components, including 'Global Enqueue Data for Sysplex', 'GRS Ring Systems Data for Sysplex', and 'Report Classes Data for Sysplex'.
- Initial Situation Values:** A table showing the initial state of the JVM. The first row is highlighted in yellow, indicating a warning condition.
- Current Situation Values:** A table showing the current state of the JVM, also with the first row highlighted in yellow.
- Command View:** A 'Take Action' pane with a dropdown menu for selecting an action and a text field for the command.
- Expert Advice:** A pane providing guidance, stating 'This JVM is running Java 7. Update to use Java 8'.

A blue text box overlaid on the left side of the screenshot contains the following text:

Once the situation is tripped, you can analyze the current conditions, identify the offending job and take appropriate action

Version	Managed System	SMF ID	Collector ID	Job Name	ASID	Process ID	Full Version
1.7	DEMO:SP22:JVM	SP22	DEMO	OMD1JJ22	0X0118	33882191	JRE 1.7.0 IBM J9 2.7 z/OS s390-31 20150407_243189 (JIT ...

Version	Managed System	SMF ID	Collector ID	Job Name	ASID	Process ID	Full Version
1.7	DEMO:SP22:JVM	SP22	DEMO	OMD1JJ22	0X0118	33882191	JRE 1.7.0 IBM J9 2.7 z/OS s390-31 20150407_243189 (JIT ...

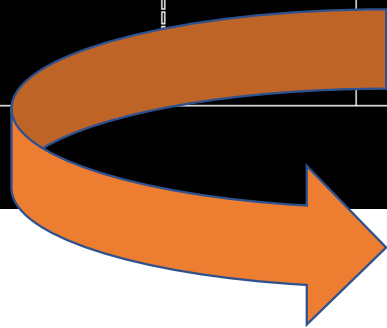
Scenario: Monitor for JVM service levels

- Identify Environment Issues

Enterprise Status Tree (OMD1HUB:CMS)

Name	Feb03 History 13:54 (15min)	Feb03 17:40	Feb03 Recent 16:50 (5min)	Feb03 17:45	*	Current State	Sev	Feature	Name 2	+Name 3
Enterprise Status	[Progress bars]					Open	Warn	Java Virtual		
+ CICS	[Progress bars]									
+ CICS TG	[Progress bars]									
+ DB2	[Progress bars]									
+ IMS	[Progress bars]									
+ Integration Bus	[Progress bars]									
+ JVM	[Progress bars]									
+ DEMO:SP22:JVM	[Progress bars]									
+ DEMO:SYS:JVM	[Progress bars]									
+ CW_Java6_Test	[Progress bars]									
+ CW_Java7_Warn	[Progress bars]									
+ * JVM_System_GC_Warning	[Progress bars]									
+ MQ	[Progress bars]									
+ Network	[Progress bars]									
+ Storage	[Progress bars]									
+ z/OS	[Progress bars]									
+ TEMS	[Progress bars]									
+ Warehouse	[Progress bars]									
+ z/Vm and Linux	[Progress bars]									

The Situation Status Tree in enhanced 3270 UI will also show event if there is a JVM online with the offending Java level. A user could then take appropriate action



Situation: CW_Java7_Warn (OMD1HUB:CMS)

Status : Open Severity: Warning
 System : DEMO:SYS:JVM Item: Application: KJJ Feature: Java Virtual Machines
 Formula: ENVIRON.VERSION = '1.7'

Initial Situation Values at 2016-02-03 17:41:38

ΔASID ▽ID	ΔCollector ▽ID	ΔFull ▽Version	ΔJava ▽Home	ΔJob ▽Name	ΔProcess ▽ID	ΔSubsystem ▽Type	ΔManaged ▽System
_ 00EB	DEMO	JRE 1.7.0 IBM J9 2.7 z/OS s390-3	/Java/J71	OMD1JJGG	84082746	Standalone	DEMO:SYS:JVM

Current Situation Values

ΔASID ▽ID	ΔCollector ▽ID	ΔFull ▽Version	ΔJava ▽Home	ΔJob ▽Name	ΔProcess ▽ID	ΔSubsystem ▽Type	ΔManaged ▽System
_ 00EB	DEMO	JRE 1.7.0 IBM J9 2.7 z/OS s390-3	/Java/J71	OMD1JJGG	84082746	Standalone	DEMO:SYS:JVM

Scenario: Monitor JVM memory usage

- JVM Heap Memory Management

```
Command ==> _____
KJJCJS
```

JVM Health Summary

JVMs Monitored by this Collector

Columns 2 to 13 of 16 ← | → | ↑ | ↓

ΔJob ▽Name	Subsystem Type	Application	ΔGCs per ▽Minute	Δ% Time in ▽GC Pauses	ΔHeap ▽Occupancy	ΔSystem ▽GC Count
- BANKAPI1	Standalone	Credit1	4.19	0.15%	54.64%	0
- CICS MH08	CICS	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0
- CICS MH08	CICS	z/OS Connect	2.19	0.00%	26.07%	0
- LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	32.39	0.14%	66.84%	0

Scenario: Monitor JVM memory usage

- JVM Heap Memory Management

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 02/09/2017 12:55:55

Command ==> KJJCJS

Historical Summary

Selected item LEAKER1

Columns 3 to 13 of 17

Recording Time	Job Name	Subsystem Type	Application	GCs per Minute	% Time in GC Pauses	Heap Occupancy	System GC Count	Lo Mi
12:55:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	32.39	0.15%	70.71%	0	
12:50:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	26.39	0.12%	65.56%	0	
12:45:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	23.59	0.15%	54.85%	0	
12:40:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	20.19	0.14%	42.82%	0	
12:35:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	17.39	0.06%	32.67%	0	
12:30:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	14.59	0.08%	23.62%	0	
12:25:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	11.59	0.06%	17.96%	0	

Scenario: Monitor JVM memory usage

- JVM Heap Memory Management

```

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 03/15/2017 12:02:09
Command ==>
KJJGCD
Auto Update : Off
SMF ID : SYS
Coll ID : JJNW
    
```

Garbage Collection Details

GC Details			
Job Name.....	LEAKER1	Process ID.....	84017458
ASID.....	01B0	GC Mode.....	GENCON
GCs per Minute.....	17.59	Sample Period.....	5m 00s
Heap Occupancy.....	24.77%	GC Count.....	88
% Time in GC Pauses.....	0.12%	System GC Count.....	0
% Time Unpaused.....	99.87%	Global GC Count.....	2
Max Pause Time.....	0.007s	Nursery GC Count.....	86
Avg Pause Time.....	0.004s	Synchronous GC Count.....	0
Min Pause Time.....	0.000s	Concurrent GC Count.....	2
Avg Global Pause Time.....	0.007s	Avg GC Interval.....	3.400s
Avg Nursery Pause Time.....	0.004s	Avg Global GC Interval.....	2m 30s
Allocation Failure Count.....	86	Avg Nursery GC Interval.....	3.480s
Final References Cleared Count.....	0		

Heap Data			
Max Heap Size.....	45.6M	Max Used Heap.....	31.7M
Mean Heap Size.....	45.6M	Mean Used Heap.....	26.4M
Min Heap Size.....	31.3M	Min Used Heap.....	21.5M
Nursery Amount Flipped.....	100.9M		

Does the Occupancy look OK?
Average Heap size fine?

Scenario: Monitor JVM memory usage

- JVM Heap Memory Management

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 02/09/2017 14:42:12

Command ==> KJJENVE

Auto Update : Off
SMF ID : SYS
Coll ID : JJNW

Environment Details

Overview Sys Props Env Vars Classpath Boot CP JVM Params

Environment Overview

Job Name.....	LEAKER1	ASID.....	01B8
Process ID.....	33685626	SMF ID.....	SYS
Version.....	1.7	Java Home.....	/JVM/J7.
Processors.....	3	Subsystem Type.....	Standalone

Java Full Version

Columns 1 to 1 of 1

JRE 1.7.0 IBM J9 2.7 z/OS s390x-64 Compressed References 20151022_273253 (JIT enabled, AOT enabled) .J9VM - R27_Java727_SR3_20151022_1530_B273253 .JIT -

Command Line Arguments

Columns 1 to 2 of 2

Order Number	+Value
1	/JVM/J7.1.3.20_64/bin/java
2	-Xms4M
3	-Xmx128M
4	-Xbootclasspath/p:/TDJAVA/KJJ/hca_64/lib/ext/healthcenter.jar
5	-agentpath:/TDJAVA/KJJ/hca_64/bin/libhealthcenter.so=path=/TDJAVA/KJJ/hca_64,level=inprocess,disableCH
6	-javaagent:/TDJAVA/KJJ/JJ540STG/dist/kjj.jar
7	-Dcom.ibm.tivoli.kjj.collector.id=JJNW
8	-Dcom.ibm.diagnostics.healthcenter.logging.level=fine
9	-cp ./ Leaker

Scenario: Monitor JVM memory usage

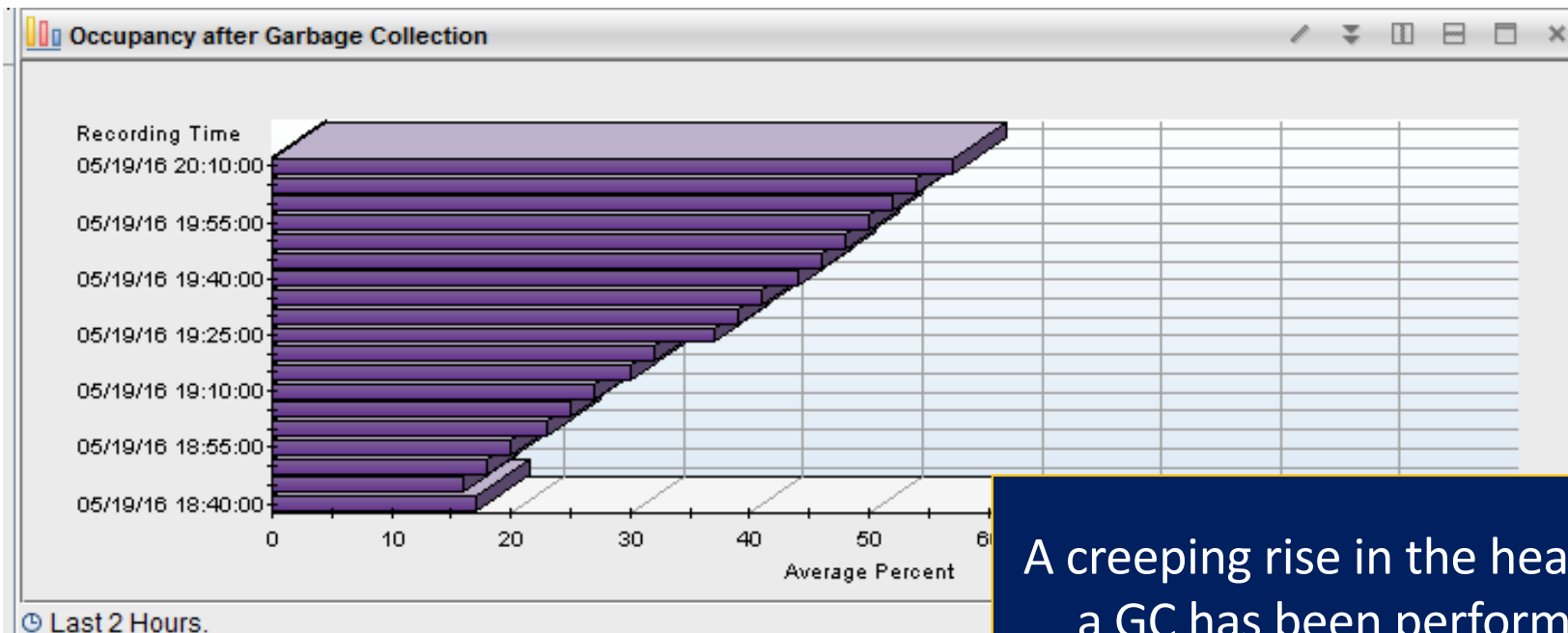
- JVM Heap Memory Management

The Maximum Heap Size (-Xmx) is insufficient for this JVM for the Workload. We can increase this to give the Java Heap increased capacity

We should also be wary of a memory leak in this application if issues persist

Scenario: Monitor JVM memory usage

- JVM Heap Memory Management

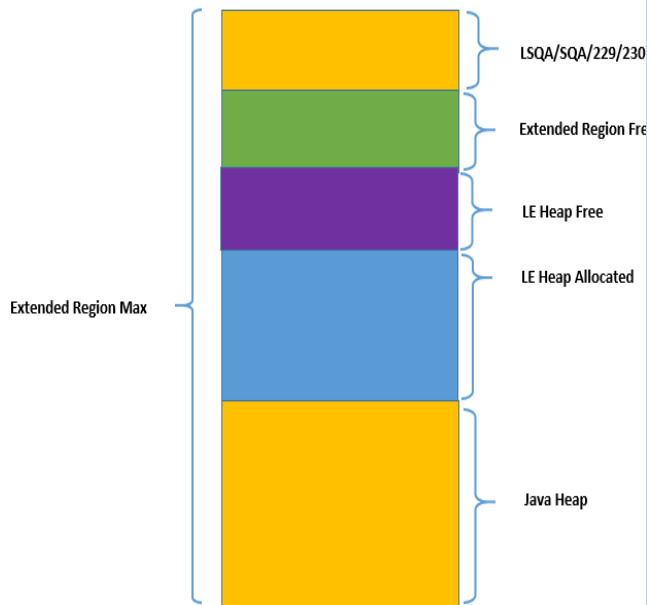


A creeping rise in the heap occupancy after a GC has been performed is a sign of a possible memory leak. Unaddressed could lead to Out Of Memory Error and JVM abend and core dump

Scenario: Monitor for NATIVE memory usage

- Additional Native Memory Monitoring

Figure 1. Extended Region Memory Allocation



Native Memory is critical –JVM heap size can only increase to the limit of Native Memory available

New - Added 24- and 64-bit memory monitoring

New Product- Provided Situations for native memory

Avoiding Native OutOfMemoryError

```

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 10/31/2019 13:24:00
Auto Update : off
Command ==> KJJNMZ Native Memory Summary for BAQBETA SMF ID : RSB2
Coll ID : DNV6
JVM z/OS LE
24-bit memory (Below the 16MB line)
24-bit Size..... 9412608 24-bit Used %..... 6%
24-bit User Alloc..... 299008 24-bit Free %..... 93%
24-bit LSQA/SWA/229/230... 274432
31-bit memory (Below the 2GB bar)
31-bit Size..... 1223680K 31-bit Used %..... 26%
31-bit User Alloc..... 230584K 31-bit Free %..... 73%
31-bit LSQA/SWA/229/320... 90214400
64-bit memory (Above the 2GB bar)
64-bit MEMLIMIT..... 5242880K 64-bit Used%..... 98%
64-bit Used..... 5138432K 64-bit Free%..... 1%
64-bit Free..... 104448K
    
```

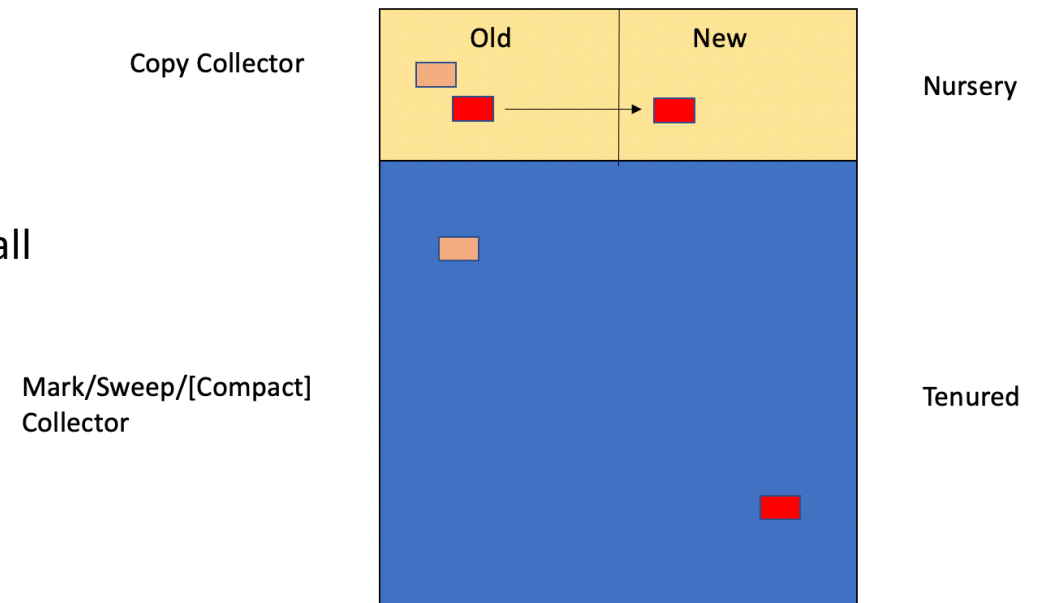
Scenario: Monitor Java Garbage Collection

Performance of JVM is poor. What can be causing this?

- Performance of the Garbage Collector has improved significantly in recent releases of Java however poor performance can still occur due to:
 - Insufficient heap allocation
 - Poorly written applications
- The symptoms of such problems might be:
 - Excessive number GC events occurring within a given period of time
 - High heap occupancy even after a GC
 - Long pause times when GC event is occurring
 - System GC events occurring

Scenario: Monitor Java Garbage Collection

- What is “Garbage Collection”?
 - Removal of unreferenced objects
 - Occurs under two conditions:
 - Object Allocation Failure
 - Programmatically requested by System.gc() call
- Four different collection algorithms or “policies”
 - optthruput
 - optavgpause
 - gencon
 - balanced



Scenario: Monitor Java Garbage Collection

```
Command ==> _____
KJJCJS
```

JVM Health Summary

JVMs Monitored by this Collector

Columns 2 to 13 of 16 ← | → | ↑ | ↓

ΔJob ▽Name	Subsystem Type	Application	ΔGCs per ▽Minute	Δ% Time in ▽GC Pauses	ΔHeap ▽Occupancy	ΔSystem ▽GC Count
— BANKAPI1	Standalone	Credit1	4.19	0.15%	54.64%	0
— CICS MH08	CICS	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0
— CICS MH08	CICS	z/OS Connect	2.15	0.00%	26.07%	0
— LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	32.39	0.14%	66.84%	0

Scenario: Monitor Java Garbage Collection

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 02/09/2017 12:55:55

Command ==> KJJCJS

Historical Summary

Selected item LEAKER1

Columns 3 to 13 of 17

Recording Time	Job Name	Subsystem Type	Application	GCs per Minute	% Time in GC Pauses	Heap Occupancy	System GC Count	Lo Mi
12:55:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	32.39	0.15%	70.71%	0	
12:50:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	26.39	0.12%	65.56%	0	
12:45:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	23.59	0.15%	54.85%	0	
12:40:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	20.19	0.14%	42.82%	0	
12:35:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	17.39	0.06%	32.67%	0	
12:30:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	14.59	0.08%	23.62%	0	
12:25:00	LEAKER1	Standalone	N/A	11.59	0.06%	17.96%	0	

Scenario: Determine Performance Issues

- Identifying Locks and Thread Blocks

Our applications are performing poorly. Can we see what might be the cause?

- If not GC issues, perhaps threads are being blocked for an excessive period of time or locks within the JVM are being held for long periods causing application to wait for the monitor to yield.
- If high values found here, the application owner (if applicable) can be alerted or adjustments to the JVM environment could be made.

Scenario: Determine Performance Issues

- Identifying Locks and Thread Blocks

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 02/09/2017 15:51:04

Command ==> KJJCJS

Auto Update : Off
SMF ID : SYS
Coll ID : JJNW

JVM Health Summary

JVMs Monitored by this Collector

Columns 5 to 16 of 16

ΔJob ▽Name	Δ% Time in ▽GC Pauses	ΔHeap ▽Occupancy	ΔSystem ▽GC Count	ΔLocks ▽Missed %	ΔLock ▽Util %	ΔAvg Lock ▽Hold Time	ΔGeneral ▽CPU %	ΔzIIP on ▽CP %	ΔThread ▽Count	ΔThreads ▽Blocked	ASID	Process ID
BANKAPI1	0.17%	55.64%	0	79.00%	100.00%	9996.198	0.34%	0.00%	51	9	0105	33685789
CICSMH08	0.00%	0.00%	0	7.00%	0.00%	6.372	0.41%	0.17%	70	0	0105	84017207
CICSMH08	0.00%	0.00%	0	5.00%	0.00%	0.730	0.41%	0.17%	70	0	0105	84017206

Scenario: Determine Performance Issues

- Identifying Locks and Thread Blocks

```
File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 02/09/2017 16:03:23
Command ==>
J.JLCK
Lock Statistics
Job Name: BANKAPI1
Column 2 to 7 of 7
```

ΔMonitor VName	ΔGet VCount	ΔAvg VHold Time	Slow Gets	Recursive Acquires	Missed %	ΔUtilization %
[30B4D4F8] java/util/concurrent/Conc	840258	0.000	217	0	0.00%	0.00%
[30B4D580] java/util/concurrent/Conc	151047	0.003	3	0	0.00%	0.00%
[30B4D1C8] java/util/concurrent/Conc	89518	0.000	7	0	0.00%	0.00%
[30B4C904] com/bank/web/Account@274A	9334	9996.297	7407	0	79.00%	100.00%
[30B4D088] java/util/concurrent/Conc	7405	0.000	0	0	0.00%	0.00%
[30B4CAE0] java/util/TaskQueue@273CB	6227	0.005	0	0	0.00%	0.00%
[30B4D3A4] java/util/concurrent/Conc	2275	0.001	0	0	0.00%	0.00%
[30B4D074] java/util/concurrent/Conc	436	0.003	0	0	0.00%	0.00%
[318659B4] java/lang/Object@273BF420	2	0.001	0	0	0.00%	0.00%
[30B4D3EB] java/util/concurrent/Conc	1	0.000	0	0	0.00%	0.00%

The Lock Statistics shows which monitor objects were used as lock most often and how long they were held for.

Scenario: Determine Performance Issues

- Identifying Locks and Thread Blocks

Thread Statistics drills-down to all active threads making **BLOCKED** threads easy to spot.

Also shows Thread CPU to spot loops!

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 10/03/2016 16:42:54

Command ==> KJJTHD Thread Statistics

Job Name: NWILL4

Columns 2 to 8 of 8

Thread Name	State	Contending Object	Contending Thread Name	Monitors Owned	ΔCPU %	ΔCPU Time	+St
Query8	BLOCKED	com.bank.web.Acc	Query0@12	0	0.00%	0.000s	com.ban
Query9	BLOCKED	com.bank.web.Acc	Query0@12	0	0.00%	0.000s	com.ban
Query4	BLOCKED	com.bank.web.Acc	Query0@12	0	0.00%	0.000s	com.ban
Query5	BLOCKED	com.bank.web.Acc	Query0@12	0	0.00%	0.000s	com.ban
Query1	BLOCKED	com.bank.web.Acc	Query0@12	0	0.00%	0.008s	com.ban
Query2	BLOCKED	com.bank.web.Acc	Query0@12	0	0.00%	0.001s	com.ban
Query3	BLOCKED	com.bank.web.Acc	Query0@12	0	0.00%	0.001s	com.ban
Query6	BLOCKED	com.bank.web.Acc	Query0@12	0	0.00%	0.000s	com.ban
Query7	BLOCKED	com.bank.web.Acc	Query0@12	0	0.00%	0.000s	com.ban
JIT Compilation Thread-1	RUNNABLE	null	null	0	0.00%	0.481s	null
JIT Diagnostic Compilati	RUNNABLE						
Signal Dispatcher	RUNNABLE						
Finalizer thread	RUNNABLE						

File Edit View Tools Nav

Command ==> KJJSTCKT

```
com.bank.web.Query.run(Query.java:52),
java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:809)
```

How to diagnose and solve z/OS application issues with APIs
and subsystems / © 2020 IBM Corporation

Scenario: Determine Performance Issues

- CPU information

CPU Details shows the CPU consumption of the address space including zIIP offload and zIIP-eligible work that was not offloaded

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 09/19/2017 02:32:36
 Command ==> _____ Auto Update : Off
 KOBJSVM _____ Plex ID : _____
 _____ Sys ID : _____

OMEGAMON Products

Events z/OS CICS C/TG IMS DB2 MQ MFN STOR JVM

Highest JVM Statistics

Columns 11 to 15 of 15 Rows 1 to 1 of 1

SMF ID	ΔGeneral VCPU %	ΔzIIP on VCP %	JVMs Monitored	JVMs Not Monitored	Collector ID
_ SYS	0.25%	0.16%	3	25	JJNW

Reasons zIIP-eligible work might run on general CP include absence of zIIP processor or lack of capacity

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 09/19/2017 02:33:31
 Command ==> _____ Auto Update : Off
 KJJCS _____ SMF ID : SYS
 _____ Coll ID : JJNW

JVM Health Summary

JVMs Monitored by this Collector

Columns 11 to 16 of 16 Rows 1 to 3 of 3

ΔJob VName	ΔGeneral VCPU %	ΔzIIP on VCP %	ΔThread VCount	ΔThreads VBlocked	ASID	Process ID
- NWILL8	0.21%	0.11%	47	9	0190	33685855
- JJDONWBQ	0.13%	0.01%	81	0	020E	16908641
- W85BGDSS	0.10%	0.00%	164	0	027B	131197

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 09/19/2017 02:34:12
 Command ==> _____ Auto Update : Off
 KJJCPUD _____ SMF ID : SYS
 _____ Coll ID : JJNW

CPU Details

CPU Statistics

Job Name.....	NWILL8	Elapsed Time.....	16d 08h
General CPU Time.....	45m 03s	General CPU %.....	0.28%
zIIP Time.....	2h 48m	zIIP %.....	1.26%
zIIP on CP Time.....	25m 02s	zIIP on CP %.....	0.19%
Process ID.....	33685855	ASID.....	0190

JVMs Not Monitored by this Collector

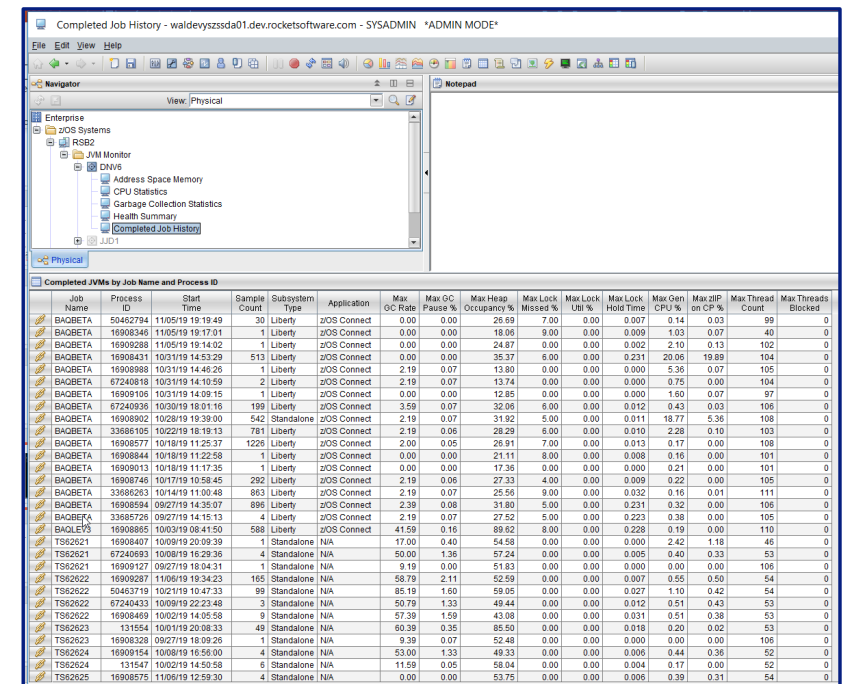
of 4 Rows 1 to 18 of 25

on

60-26aa25a7-20150708-01 (SP8 EP7)

IBM Z OMEGAMON for JVM, V5.5 Completed JVM History (including JVM Batch)

- Access to history of JVMs *not currently running*
- Reads Persistent Data Store (PDS) JVM.HEALTH near-term history.
- HEALTH history must be enabled
- Period covered determined by:
 - Size of PDS datasets
 - Frequency of history collection
 - Number of tables collecting history



Job Name	Process ID	Start Time	Sample Count	Subsystem Type	Application	Max GC Rate	Max GC Pause %	Max Heap Occupancy %	Max Lock Missed %	Max Lock Util %	Max Lock Hold Time	Max Gen CPU %	Max 2HP on CP %	Max Thread Count	Max Threads Blocked
BAOBETA	50462794	11/05/19 19:19:49	30	Liberty	zOS Connect	0.00	0.00	26.69	7.00	0.00	0.007	0.14	0.03	99	0
BAOBETA	16908346	11/05/19 19:17:51	1	Liberty	zOS Connect	0.00	0.00	18.06	9.00	0.00	0.009	1.03	0.07	40	0
BAOBETA	16908288	11/05/19 19:14:02	1	Liberty	zOS Connect	0.00	0.00	24.87	0.00	0.00	0.002	2.10	0.13	102	0
BAOBETA	16908431	10/31/19 14:53:29	513	Liberty	zOS Connect	0.00	0.00	35.37	6.00	0.00	0.231	20.06	19.89	104	0
BAOBETA	16908988	10/31/19 14:46:26	1	Liberty	zOS Connect	2.19	0.07	13.80	0.00	0.00	0.000	5.36	0.07	105	0
BAOBETA	67240819	10/31/19 14:10:59	2	Liberty	zOS Connect	2.19	0.07	13.74	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.75	0.00	104	0
BAOBETA	16909106	10/31/19 14:09:15	1	Liberty	zOS Connect	0.00	0.00	12.85	0.00	0.00	0.000	1.60	0.07	97	0
BAOBETA	67240936	10/30/19 18:01:16	199	Liberty	zOS Connect	3.59	0.07	32.08	6.00	0.00	0.012	0.43	0.03	106	0
BAOBETA	16908902	10/28/19 19:39:00	542	Standalone	zOS Connect	2.19	0.07	31.92	5.00	0.00	0.011	18.77	5.36	108	0
BAOBETA	33886109	10/22/19 16:19:13	781	Liberty	zOS Connect	2.19	0.06	28.29	6.00	0.00	0.010	2.28	0.10	103	0
BAOBETA	16908577	10/18/19 11:25:37	1226	Liberty	zOS Connect	2.00	0.05	25.91	7.00	0.00	0.013	0.17	0.00	108	0
BAOBETA	16908844	10/18/19 11:22:58	1	Liberty	zOS Connect	0.00	0.00	21.11	8.00	0.00	0.008	0.16	0.00	101	0
BAOBETA	16909013	10/18/19 11:17:35	1	Liberty	zOS Connect	0.00	0.00	17.36	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.21	0.00	101	0
BAOBETA	16908748	10/17/19 10:58:45	292	Liberty	zOS Connect	2.19	0.06	27.33	4.00	0.00	0.009	0.22	0.00	105	0
BAOBETA	33886293	10/14/19 11:00:48	863	Liberty	zOS Connect	2.19	0.07	25.56	9.00	0.00	0.032	0.16	0.01	111	0
BAOBETA	16908694	09/27/19 14:28:07	896	Liberty	zOS Connect	2.39	0.08	31.80	5.00	0.00	0.021	0.32	0.00	106	0
BAOBETA	33885726	09/27/19 14:15:13	4	Liberty	zOS Connect	2.19	0.07	27.52	5.00	0.00	0.223	0.38	0.00	105	0
BAOBETA	16908865	10/03/19 08:41:50	588	Liberty	zOS Connect	41.59	0.16	89.62	8.00	0.00	0.228	0.19	0.00	110	0
TS62921	16908407	10/09/19 20:09:39	1	Standalone	N/A	17.00	0.40	54.58	0.00	0.00	0.000	2.42	1.18	46	0
TS62921	67240993	10/08/19 16:29:36	4	Standalone	N/A	50.00	1.36	97.24	0.00	0.00	0.005	0.40	0.33	53	0
TS62921	16909127	09/27/19 18:04:31	1	Standalone	N/A	9.19	0.00	51.83	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	106	0
TS62922	16909287	11/06/19 19:34:23	165	Standalone	N/A	58.79	2.11	52.59	0.00	0.00	0.007	0.55	0.50	54	0
TS62922	50463719	10/21/19 10:47:33	99	Standalone	N/A	85.19	1.60	59.05	0.00	0.00	0.027	1.10	0.42	54	0
TS62922	67246423	10/09/19 22:23:48	3	Standalone	N/A	50.79	1.33	49.44	0.00	0.00	0.012	0.51	0.43	53	0
TS62922	16909499	10/02/19 14:05:59	9	Standalone	N/A	57.39	1.59	43.08	0.00	0.00	0.031	0.51	0.36	53	0
TS62923	131554	10/01/19 20:08:33	49	Standalone	N/A	60.39	0.35	85.50	0.00	0.00	0.018	0.20	0.02	53	0
TS62923	16908328	09/27/19 18:09:26	1	Standalone	N/A	9.39	0.07	52.48	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	106	0
TS62924	16909154	10/08/19 16:55:00	4	Standalone	N/A	53.00	1.33	49.33	0.00	0.00	0.006	0.44	0.36	52	0
TS62924	131547	10/02/19 14:50:58	8	Standalone	N/A	11.59	0.05	58.04	0.00	0.00	0.004	0.17	0.00	52	0
TS62925	16908675	11/06/19 12:59:30	4	Standalone	N/A	0.00	0.00	53.75	0.00	0.00	0.006	0.39	0.31	54	0

Scenario: Review Performance History

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 11/11/2019 17:49:12

Command ==> KJJJSUM

Completed JVM History

Auto Update : Off
SMF ID : RSB2
Co11 ID : DNV6

Completed JVMs by Job Name and Process ID

Columns 3 to 12 of 17

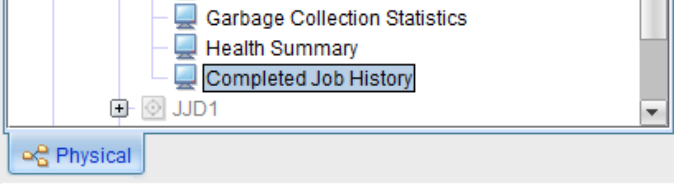
Rows 1 to 48 of 51

Job Name	Process ID	Start Time	Sample Count	Subsystem Type	Application	Max GC Rate	Max GC Pause %	Max Heap Occupancy %	Max Lock Missed %	Max Lock Util %	+Max Hold
BAQBETA	50462794	11/05/19 19:19:49	30	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00%	26.69%	7.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16908346	11/05/19 19:17:01	1	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00%	18.06%	9.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16909288	11/05/19 19:14:02	1	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00%	24.87%	0.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16908431	10/31/19 14:53:29	513	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00%	35.37%	6.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16908988	10/31/19 14:46:26	1	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	2.19	0.07%	13.80%	0.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	67240818	10/31/19 14:10:59	2	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	2.19	0.07%	13.74%	0.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16909106	10/31/19 14:09:15	1	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00%	12.85%	0.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	67240936	10/30/19 18:01:16	199	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	3.59	0.07%	32.06%	6.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16908902	10/28/19 19:39:00	542	Standalone	Z/OS Connect	2.19	0.07%	31.92%	5.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	33686105	10/22/19 18:19:13	781	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	2.19	0.06%	28.29%	6.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16908577	10/18/19 11:25:37	1226	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	2.00	0.05%	26.91%	7.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16908844	10/18/19 11:22:58	1	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16909013	10/18/19 11:17:35	1	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16908746	10/17/19 10:58:45	292	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	2.19	0.07%	27.52%	5.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	33686263	10/14/19 11:00:48	863	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	2.19	0.07%	27.52%	5.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	16908594	09/27/19 14:35:07	896	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	2.19	0.07%	27.52%	5.00%	0.00%	0
BAQBETA	33685726	09/27/19 14:15:13	4	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	2.19	0.07%	27.52%	5.00%	0.00%	0
BAQLEV3	16908865	10/03/19 08:41:50	588	Liberty	Z/OS Connect	41.59	0.16%	89.62%	8.00%	0.00%	0
TS62621	16908407	10/09/19 20:09:39	1	Standalone	N/A	17.00	0.40%	54.58%	0.00%	0.00%	0
TS62621	67240693	10/08/19 16:29:36	4	Standalone	N/A	50.00	1.36%	57.24%	0.00%	0.00%	0
TS62621	16909127	09/27/19 18:04:31	1	Standalone	N/A	9.19	0.00%	51.83%	0.00%	0.00%	0

Summary data for completed JVMs

See at a glance the summary metrics for completed JVMs not currently running;
Then choose a JVM and drill down to see more details about that particular Job Name

Scenario: Review Performance History



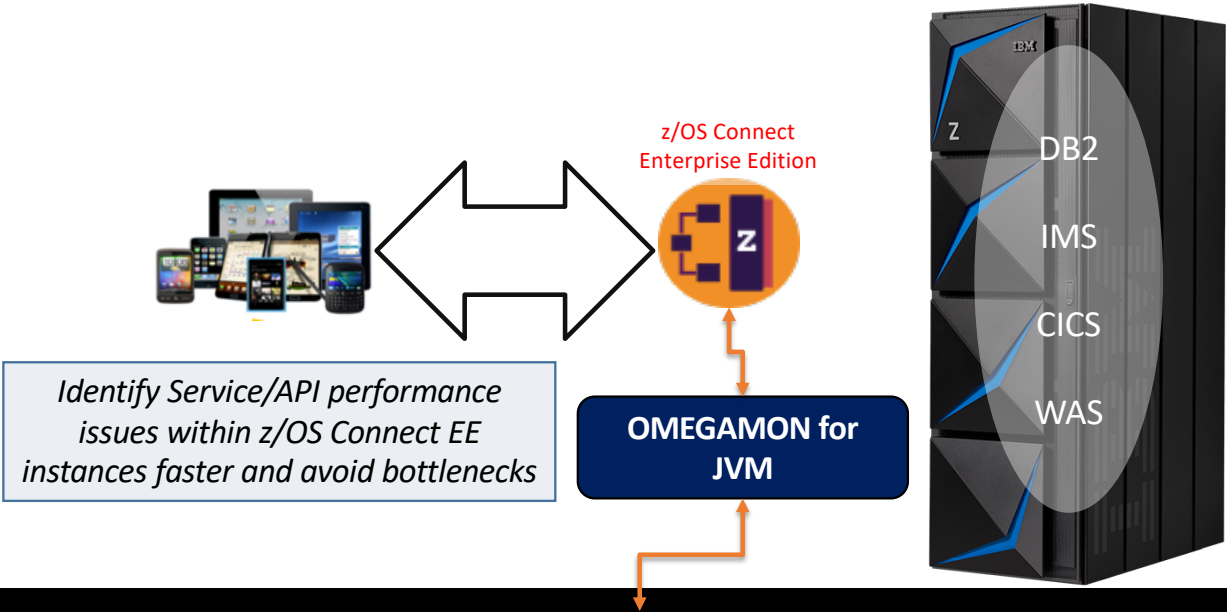
Tivoli Enterprise Portal view of Details for completed JVM selected from Summary view

Health History for BAQBETA(50462794)																			
Write Time	Job Name	Subsystem Type	Application	GCs per Minute	% Time in GC Pauses	Heap Occupancy	System GC Count	Locks Missed %	Lock Util %	Avg Lock Hold Time	General CPU %	zIIP on CP %	Thread Count	Threads Blocked	64-bit Free %	24-bit Free %	31-bit Free %	ASID	Process ID
11/05/19 19:25:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	18.15	0	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.13	0.00	97	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 19:30:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	22.26	0	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.11	0.00	97	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 19:35:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	10.42	0	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.14	0.03	97	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 19:40:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	15.86	0	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.07	0.00	97	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 19:45:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	20.06	0	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.07	0.00	97	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 19:50:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	10.44	0	7.00	0.00	0.007	0.07	0.00	98	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 19:55:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	15.44	0	7.00	0.00	0.007	0.10	0.00	99	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 20:00:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	19.92	0	7.00	0.00	0.007	0.08	0.00	99	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 20:05:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	25.09	0	7.00	0.00	0.007	0.10	0.00	99	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 20:10:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	10.45	0	7.00	0.00	0.007	0.07	0.00	99	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 20:15:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	15.21	0	7.00	0.00	0.007	0.06	0.00	99	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794
11/05/19 20:20:01	BAQBETA	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00	21.72	0	7.00	0.00	0.007	0.07	0.00	99	0	43	94	74	0X0134	50462794

Display the details you need to investigate a particular Jobname

Scenario: Determine z/OS Connect EE API Performance Issues

Reports are coming back that application request response time into z/OS is poor. Can we identify affected APIs?



Command ==> KJJZCSA z/OS Connect Request Summary

Auto Update : Off
SMF ID : MVST
Coll ID : KJJ1

API Name	Service	SoR ID	Reference	Resource							
1. Last 5 Minute(s)											
2. Last 1 Hour(s)											
3. Date/Time Range											
		Start Time	19:09:06.263	Date 01/17/2019							
		End Time	19:14:06.263	Date 01/17/2019							
Columns 3 to 13 of 17											
API Name	HTTP Method	Request Count	Error Count	Timeout Count	z/OS Connect Avg	Resp Time Min	Resp Time Avg	Resp Time StdDev	ScR Time Avg	ScR Time Min	ScR Time Max
ADMIN	PUT	59	0	0	.203748s	.000149s	1.00061s	.402554s	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s
phonebook	GET	16	10	0	.002415s	.000636s	.002993s	.000431s	.001779s	0.00174s	0.002156s
customers	GET	27	17	0	.002076s	.000577s	.003947s	.000897s	.000404s	0.000404s	0.002848s
employees	PUT	12	12	0	.002142s	.000619s	.003940s	.000843s	.001522s	0.001076s	0.002452s
phonebook	PUT	14	14	0	.000638s	.000373s	.000173s	.000788s	.000255s	0.00000s	.001928s
customers	PUT	11	6	0	.002782s	.000548s	.001509s	.003681s	.000736s	.002134s	0.001104s
employees	GET	23	23	0	.002212s	.000529s	.001441s	.005703s	.001025s	.001059s	0.005276s
SERVICE	POST	36	36	0	1.00241s	1.00088s	1.00044s	1.00433s	.001030s	0.00000s	.003003s
phonebook	DELETE	14	14	0	.002209s	.000608s	.001552s	.003081s	.000500s	.001602s	0.001148s
employees	DELETE	12	12	0	.001799s	.000499s	.001491s	.002989s	.000428s	.001309s	.001076s
phonebook	POST	14	14	0	.002778s	.000766s	.001725s	.003469s	.000539s	.002011s	.001258s
customers	DELETE	10	5	0	.002703s	.000551s	.001507s	.004879s	.000938s	.002152s	0.004024s
employees	POST	11	11	0	.002094s	.000535s	.001391s	.003904s	.000784s	.001558s	.001040s
catalog	GET	14	11	0	.001891s	.000957s	.001067s	.002985s	.000674s	.000934s	.000523s
customers	POST	10	5	0	.003438s	.000519s	.001552s	.002801s	.002318s	.001135s	0.010610s
addresses	POST	34	4	2	3.53072s	.000609s	.000731s	30.00009s	9.66535s	3.53011s	.000388s

Scenario: Determine z/OS Connect EE API Performance Issues

- z/OS Connect EE - API Enterprise Summary

IBM Z OMEGAMON for JVM, V5.5

- Useful summary to monitor all z/OS Connect EE API's at-a-glance
- Shows all APIs executed on all z/OS Connect EE servers on all monitored LPARs (during the last five minutes)

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 03/06/2020 10:50:11

Command ==> KJJZCES z/OS Connect Enterprise Overview

Auto Update : Off
SMF ID :
Coll ID :

All z/OS Connect EE APIs

Columns 3 to 13 of 20 Rows 1 to 6 of 6

ΔSMF ID	ΔJob Name	ΔProcess ID	ΔAPI Name	HTTP Method	ΔRequest Count	Error Count	Timeout Count	Resp Time Avg	zOSConnect Time Avg	Resp Time Min	Resp Time Max	Resp Time StdDev
- RSB2	BAQBETA	16908885	*ADMIN*	GET	11	0	0	.026399s	.026399s	.012679s	.093406s	.021510s
- RSB2	BAQBETA	16908885	cics_office_supp	GET	1	1	0	1.17315s	.326740s	1.17315s	1.17315s	0.00000s
- RSB2	BAQBETA	16908885	catalog_v.10	POST	1	1	0	.068697s	.068697s	.068697s	.068697s	0.00000s
- RSB4	BAQRSB4	17039576	catalog_v.10	GET	166	0	0	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s
- RSB4	BAQRSB4	17039576	*ADMIN*	GET	9	0	0	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s
- RSB4	BAQRSB4	17039576	cics_office_supp	GET	6	0	0	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s

Scenario: Determine z/OS Connect EE API Performance Issues

JVMs Monitored by this Collector

Columns 2 to 13 of 16

ΔJob ▽Name	Subsystem Type	Application	ΔGCs per Minute	Δ% Time in ▽GC Pauses	ΔHeap ▽Occupancy	ΔSystem ▽GC Count	ΔLocks ▽Missed %
JJD0BGBQ	Liberty	z/OS Connect	0.00	0.00%	0.00%	0	1.00%

Identify the z/OS Connect Job by looking at the Application field. Select the Job using option 'Z'

File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 12/17/2018 21:26:03

command ==> JJCZCSA z/OS Connect Request Summary

Auto Update : off
SMF ID : R5B2
Coll ID : JJD1

APIName	Service	SoR ID	Reference	Resource
1. Last 5 Minute(s)				
2. Last 1 Hour (s)				
3. Date/Time Range				

Start Time (HH:MM:SS.mmm) Date (MM/DD/YYYY)
21:21:03.705 Date 12/17/2018
End Time 21:26:03.705 Date 12/17/2018

Columns 3 to 13 of 17 Rows 1 to 3 of 3

ΔAPI ▽Name	ΔHTTP ▽Method	ΔRequest ▽Count	ΔError ▽Count	ΔTimeout ▽Count	ΔResp Time ▽Avg	Δ205Connect ▽Avg	ΔResp Time ▽Min	ΔResp Time ▽Max	ΔResp Time ▽StdDev	ΔSoR Time ▽Avg	ΔSoR Time ▽Min	ΔSoR Time ▽Max
ADMIN	GET	12	0	0	.000218s	.000218s	.000101s	.000515s	.000099s	0.00000s	0.00000s	0.00000s
catalog_v.10	GET	1	0	0	10.2122s	10.2111s	10.2122s	10.2122s	0.00000s	.001130s	.001130s	.001130s
catalog_v.10	POST	1	0	0	.007055s	.006250s	.007055s	.007055s	0.00000s	.000805s	.000805s	.000805s

Sort the rows by 'Avg Response Time' - Identify and select the API name with highest Avg Response Time. Selecting option 'S' will display all requests completed in the last interval

Scenario: Determine z/OS Connect EE API Performance Issues

Command KJJCDA Requests using API catalog_v...

3. Last 5 Minute(s) Start Time (HH:MM:SS.mmm) Date (MM/DD/YYYY)
 2. Last 1 Hour(s) End Time 23:46:16.869 Date 12/14/2018
 3. Date/Time Range End Time 23:51:16.869 Date 12/14/2018

Columns 2 to 9 of 19 Rows 1 to 43 of 2001

ΔEvent ▽Time	ΔTotal Req ▽Time	ΔzOS Conn ▽Time	ΔSoR Resp ▽Time	ΔService ▽Name	ΔSoR ID	ΔSoR ▽Resource	ΔSoR Ref	ΔRequest URI
12/15/18 00:15:27.286	.001367s	.000469s	.000898s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.309	.000629s	.000211s	.000418s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.312	.000482s	.000189s	.000293s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.318	.000484s	.000193s	.000291s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.321	.000486s	.000199s	.000287s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.324	.000493s	.000190s	.000303s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.326	.000487s	.000195s	.000292s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.329	.000517s	.000187s	.000330s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.332	.000519s	.000187s	.000332s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.335	.000514s	.000191s	.000323s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.338	.000493s	.000185s	.000308s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.340	.000490s	.000183s	.000307s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.343	.000641s	.000189s	.000452s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.346	.000521s	.000186s	.000335s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.349	.000491s	.000184s	.000307s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.353	.000507s	.000186s	.000321s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.356	.000506s	.000183s	.000323s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.358	.000509s	.000189s	.000320s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.361	.000532s	.000181s	.000351s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.364	.000498s	.000191s	.000307s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.367	.000516s	.000185s	.000331s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.369	.000518s	.000179s	.000339s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.372	.000495s	.000194s	.000301s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.375	.000522s	.000187s	.000335s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.377	.000663s	.000197s	.000466s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.380	.000515s	.000191s	.000324s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.383	.000490s	.000228s	.000262s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.386	.000518s	.000193s	.000325s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.388	.000519s	.000197s	.000322s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.391	.000520s	.000191s	.000329s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.394	.000514s	.000187s	.000327s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.396	.000510s	.000177s	.000333s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.399	.000535s	.000178s	.000357s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.402	.000400s	.000178s	.000222s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.404	.000547s	.000181s	.000366s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.407	.000538s	.000190s	.000348s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.409	.000539s	.000182s	.000357s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.412	.000561s	.000173s	.000388s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.415	.000525s	.000179s	.000346s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.417	.000393s	.000173s	.000220s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.420	.000553s	.000180s	.000373s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.423	.000546s	.000178s	.000368s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite
12/15/18 00:15:27.425	.000394s	.000177s	.000217s	inquireSingle_v1	ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	CSMI.DFH0XCMN	I5G1	/catalog/v1.0/ite

Use the filter fields to zoom in to specific time frame – view trends.

View the completed API and method requests
 Select the API and method with the longest response time to view the API, SoR and z/OS Connect breakdown in one window.

KJJC0001W Too many result rows. Showing first 2,000 rows

BACK HOME Hub JJD1:CMS on platform RSB2(z/OS) MORE

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Scenario: Determine z/OS Connect EE API Performance Issues

```
File Edit View Tools Navigate Help 03/19/2019 11:17:59
Auto Update : Off
Command ==> z/OS Connect Request Detail SMF ID : ZT01
KJJZCDD Coll ID : KJJ1

Event time..... 03/19/19 11:07:06.080
Request Type..... API
API name..... catalog_v1.0
Request URI..... /catalogManager/v1.0/orders
Query String.....
Method..... POST
Port..... 52943
HTTP code..... 503 (Service Unavailable)
Timeout..... Yes
Service Name..... placeOrder_v1.0
Total Req Time... 30.001297s
z/OS Conn Time... 0.000758s
SoR Resp Time... 30.000539s
SoR ID..... MOPZT00 .CICSMOB1
SoR Ref..... CICSMOB1
SoR Resource..... MZPO,DFH0XCMN
Remote Address... 9.212.143.65
Request Length... 56
Response Length.. 0
Correlator..... e9e3f0f0d7d3c5e70025400019
Operation..... postPlaceOrder_v1.0
Provider..... CICS-1.0
User ID..... EMPLOY1
```

This screen shows the details of the request that timed out. It gives a complete view of the timeout:

CICS transaction MPZO timed out and the program that was being executed was DFH0XCMN.

An HTTP return code 200 was returned to the client.

We have enough data to pass on to the CICS SME for final analysis.

Select a specific API request to validate overall request performance

How to diagnose and solve zOS application issues with APIs and subsystems / © 2020 IBM Corporation

Scenario: Determine z/OS Connect EE API Performance

Issues

Tab through to change order perspective – by API/Service

Auto Update : Off
SMF ID : R5B2
Coll ID : JJD1

Command ==> KJZCSS

Requests by Service Name

APIName Service SoR ID Reference Resource

1. Last 5 Minute(s) (HH:MM:SS.mmm) (MM/DD/YYYY)
2. Last 1 Hour(s) Start Time 22:52:18.757 Date 12/14/2018
3. Date/Time Range End Time 22:57:18.757 Date 12/14/2018

Columns 2 to 13 of 16 Rows 1 to 2 of 2

Service Name	Request Count	Error Count	Timeout Count	Resp Time Avg	zOSConnect Avg	Resp Time Min	Resp Time Max	Resp Time StdDev	SoR Time Avg	SoR Time Min	SoR Time Max	SoR Time StdDev
placeorder_v1.0	6	0	0	.002101s	.001250s	.001259s	.005298s	.001440s	.000851s	.000744s	.001114s	.00012
inquireSingle_v1.0	2	1	0	.001300s	.000884s	.001241s	.001359s	.000059s	.000416s	0.00000s	.000832s	.00041

Use the Service tab to view the list of defined services...

Look at the data passing through z/OS Connect in form other than API Name

Auto Update : Off
SMF ID : R5B2
Coll ID : JJD1

Command ==> KJZCSI

Requests by SoR ID

APIName Service SoR ID Reference Resource

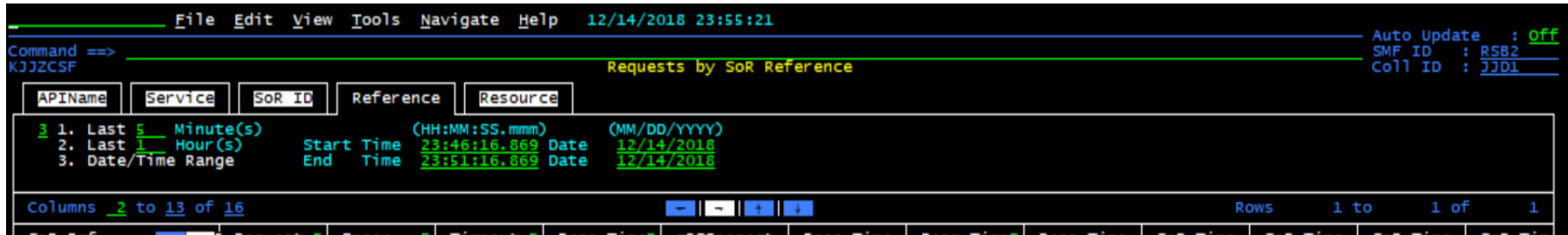
1. Last 5 Minute(s) (HH:MM:SS.mmm) (MM/DD/YYYY)
2. Last 1 Hour(s) Start Time 23:46:16.869 Date 12/14/2018
3. Date/Time Range End Time 23:51:16.869 Date 12/14/2018

Columns 2 to 13 of 16 Rows 1 to 1 of 1

SoR ID	Request Count	Error Count	Timeout Count	Resp Time Avg	zOSConnect Avg	Resp Time Min	Resp Time Max	Resp Time StdDev	SoR Time Avg	SoR Time Min	SoR Time Max	SoR Time StdDev
ROCKNET1.CACL54HX	1	0	0	.001443s	.000630s	.001443s	.001443s	0.00000s	.000813s	.000813s	.000813s	0.000

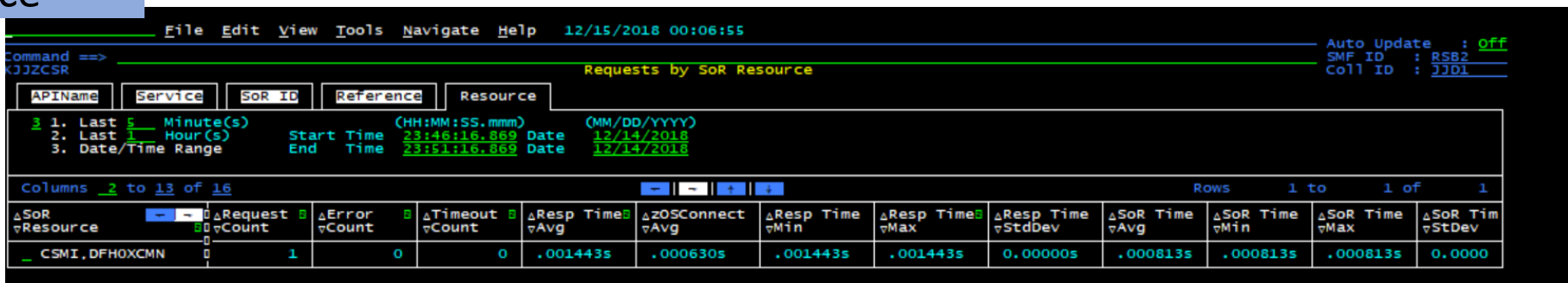
Select System of Record ID tab to view which Subsystems (CICS, IMS etc) are processing API requests and if there were any errors. This example shows the qualified APPLID for a CICS region

Scenario: Determine z/OS Connect EE API Performance Issues



Ordering by Reference or Resource

View by Reference ID - requests specifically by the target connection references (as defined in server.xml)



View by Resources - which programs, transactions IDs, and REST end points are being called by z/OS Connect to satisfy each API request.

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 - New JVMTI agent Allows garbage collection for low-usage running JVMs

Collector Performance Improvements

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- Virtual memory statistics collected on-demand
- Collect only locks utilized vs acquired and released

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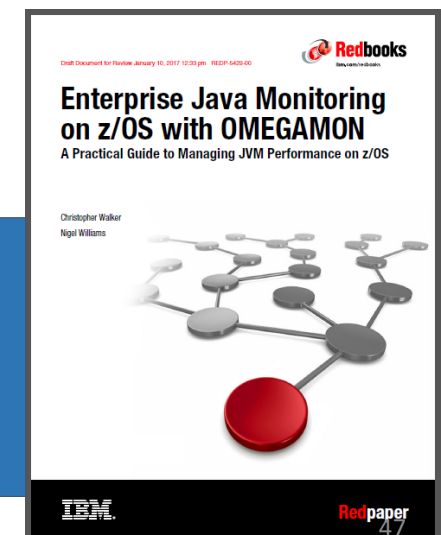
3

Try it out

No installation required. Take a tutorial or just look around.

Learn more about Java monitoring on z/OS with OMEGAMON with this Redpaper "Enterprise Java Monitoring on z/OS with OMEGAMON"

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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9



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